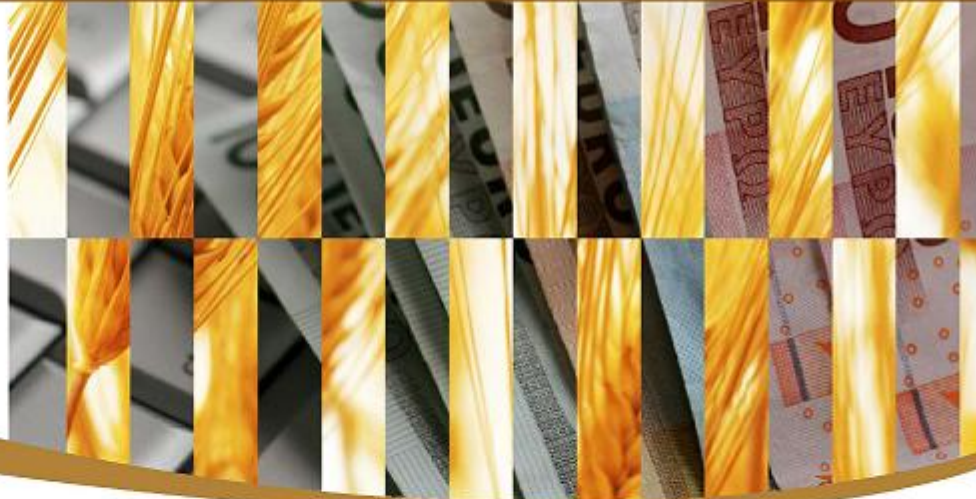




## National Farm Survey 2012



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# Teagasc

## National Farm Survey Results

### 2012

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A special thanks to Gerry Quinlan who retired in 2013 after validating more than 50,000 farm account books and contributing to 40 National Farm Survey reports.



## 2012 at a glance

### The main developments

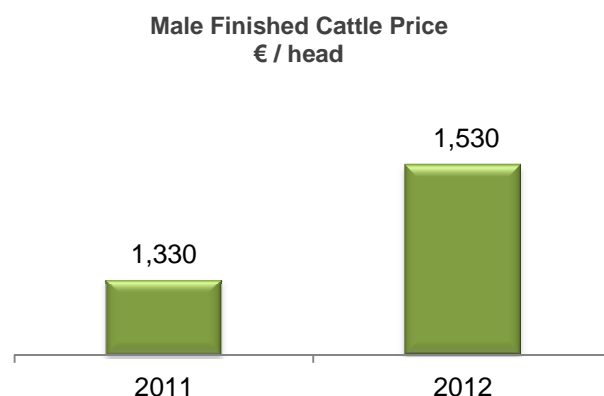
#### Weather Effects

The inclement weather was the big news story of 2012. A very wet summer followed by the early onset of winter negatively affected crop yields and feed usage. The situation was worst in the south and south east with summer rainfall up significantly. Production costs increased by 9% while feed costs increased most significantly. **Expenditure on concentrate feed was up 31% and bulky feed up 30% on average.**



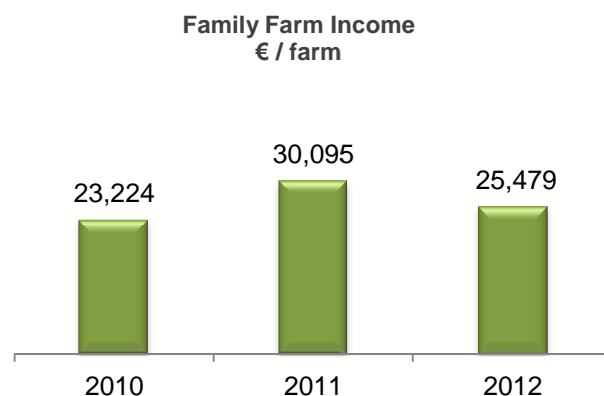
#### Output Prices

Prices for agricultural outputs remained relatively favourable in 2012. Cattle prices were strong, with the **average finished cattle price increasing 15%** in 2012. **Milk prices declined by 9%** but from high levels in 2011 and production was also down slightly in 2012. Lamb prices decreased by 7%. Although prices for grain products increased significantly yields were seriously compromised and **the value of the winter wheat harvest was down 18%.**



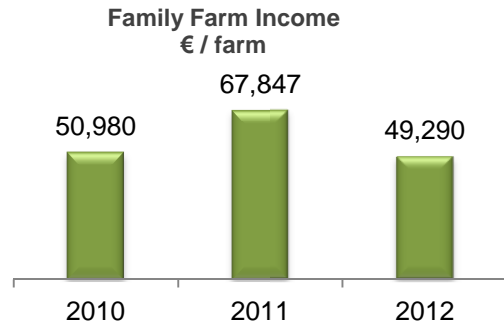
#### Family Farm Income

Family farm income **fell by 15% in 2012** to €25,479 on average but was still almost 10% ahead of the 2010 figure. The income decrease was entirely driven by input expenditure as gross output declined by less than 1% on average, while total production costs increased by almost 10%. The average direct payment per farm was €20,802 in 2012, a 1% reduction on the 2011 figure. Direct payments comprised 82% of income on average.



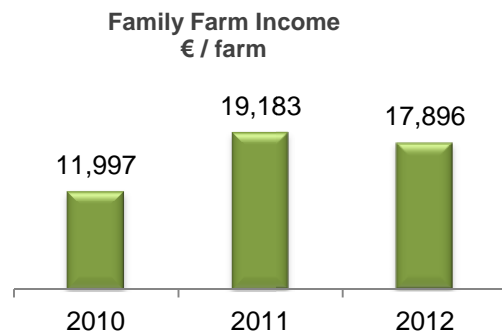
### Dairy Farms

On Dairy farms average family **farm income decreased by 27%** in 2012, representing a return to the 2010 level. Dairy farms were particularly adversely impacted by the weather and direct costs of production were up 19%. The impact of the declining milk price was offset by strong cattle prices and overall farm gross output was more or less unchanged in 2012.



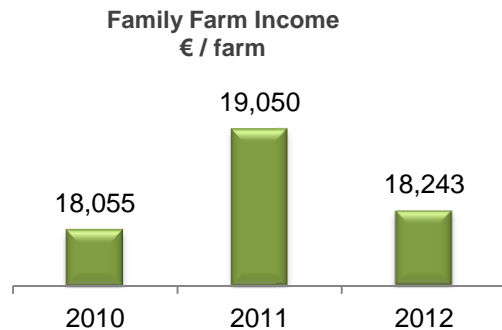
### Cattle Other Farms

Average family **farm income decreased by 7%** on the Cattle Other system farms in 2012. Although farm gross output increased on cattle farms, production costs rose faster, up 11% in total in 2012. The average direct payment on cattle farms in 2012 was €21,233, down 1% on the previous year. Direct Payments comprised 119% of total farm income on Cattle Other farms in 2012.



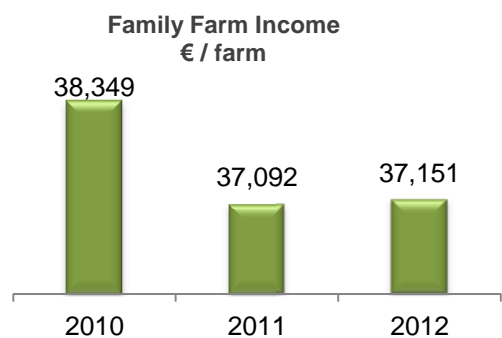
### Sheep Farms

**Income on Sheep farms declined by 4%** on average in 2012. The value of gross output of the sheep enterprise declined by 5% due to falling lamb prices, while total production costs increased by 11%. Direct payments per farm averaged at €20,365 in 2012, comprising 112% of farm income.



### Tillage Farms

On average **income on specialist Tillage farms was more or less unchanged** in 2012. It was a poor year for crop production with the gross output of cereals down 18%. However strong cattle prices and a considerable reliance on direct payments meant that overall farm gross output was down just 4%. Expenditure on conacre rental was down substantially (37%) in 2012.



## What is Family Farm Income?

Family Farm Income per Farm (FFI) is the principal measure of income used in the NFS. It is calculated by deducting all farm costs (direct and overhead) from the value of farm gross output. Factors of production owned by the farmer, such as labour and land, are not included as costs.

FFI therefore represents the financial reward to all members of the family, who work on the farm, for their labour, management and investment. It does not include income from non-farming sources and thus may not be equated to household income.

## Family Farm Income in 2012

The average family farm income across all 79,103 farms was **€25,479** in 2012, representing a 15% decline on 2011, albeit average incomes in 2011 reached unprecedented highs.

### Components of Family Farm Income

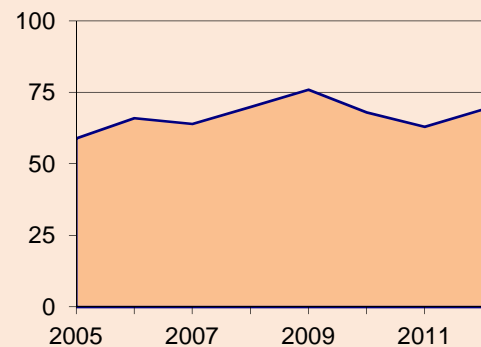
	2012	change 2011
	€	%
Gross output	82,450	+0.3
(of which direct payments)	20,802	-1
Production costs	56,971	+9
(of which direct costs)	31,040	+14
(of which overhead costs)	25,931	+4
Family Farm Income	25,479	-15

Direct payments refer to all non-capital payments

The value of gross output remained more or less unchanged, just up 0.3%. The value of subsidies declined slightly due to a reduction in REPS payments and modulation on the Single Farm Payment. The income decrease was mostly driven by increased input expenditure.

Total production costs on the average farm were up 10%. Direct costs increased more significantly almost entirely due to increased feed usage as expenditure on fertiliser was only up 3%.

### Costs as a percentage of gross output

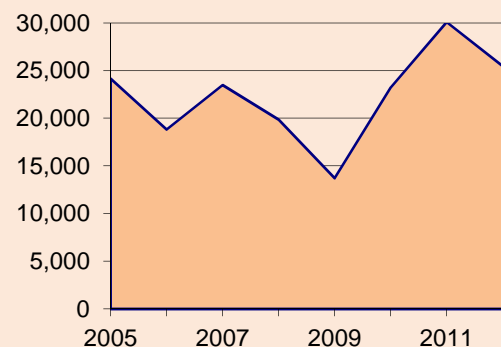


Costs as a proportion of output increased from 65% in 2011 to almost 70% in 2012 constituting a loss in efficiency.

### Family Farm Income 2005 - 2012

Although income decreased by 15% in 2012, income was still comparatively high relative to the previous seven years. Incomes in 2012 are the second highest on record since 2005.

### Family Farm Income €/farm



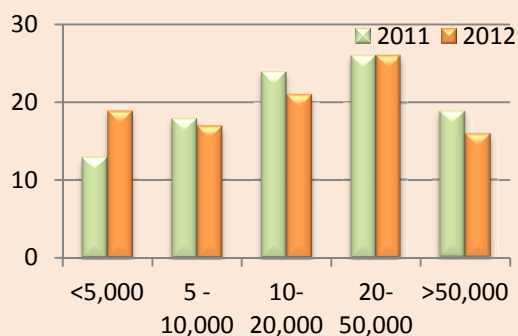


## Distribution of Farm Income

There is a wide variation in farm incomes. In 2012 approximately 19%, or 15,029 farms, produced a family farm income of less than €5,000 compared to 13 percent of farms in 2011.

At the opposite end of the spectrum, 16% of farms produced a farm income of over €50,000 compared to 19% the previous year. Almost 3% or 2,373 farms, produced an income of over €100,000.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals



## Income per Labour Unit

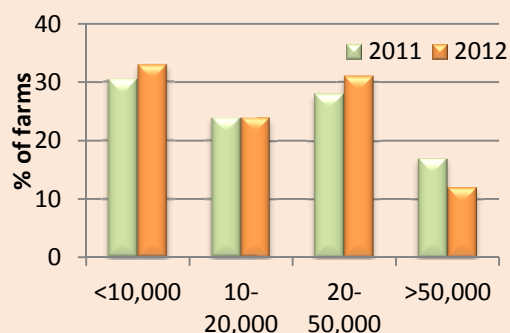
Family farm income does not include a cost for family labour. On average there is **1.13 family labour units** employed on each farm.

Almost 15% of farms are operated with less than three-quarters of a labour unit, while 47% of farms have more than one unpaid family labour unit.

The average unpaid labour supplied was highest on Dairy farms at 1.36 labour units and lowest on Tillage farms at 0.97 labour unit.

The **average income per family labour unit was €23,637** in 2012.

## Income per Labour Unit



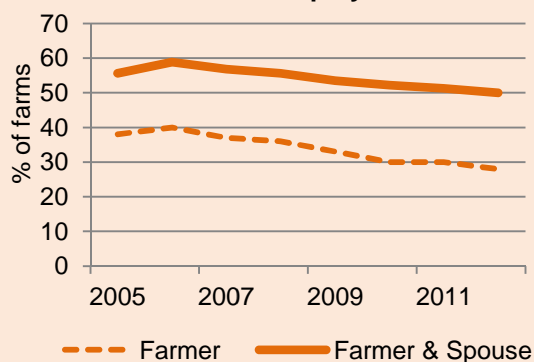
The income per labour unit exceeded €50,000 on 12% of farms in 2012. While at the opposite end of the spectrum income per labour unit was less than €10,000 on 33% of farms.

## Off-farm Employment

The number of farms where either the farm holder or the spouse had off-farm employment peaked in 2006 at 59% and has been in decline since.

The **number of farmers employed off farm decreased from 30% in 2011 to 28% in 2012**, while the number of households where either the farmer or spouse were employed off farm, declined from 51% in 2011 to 50% in 2012.

### Off farm Employment



## Income by System of Farming

The average farm size across all systems of farming in 2012 was 47 hectares and the average income was €541 per hectare.

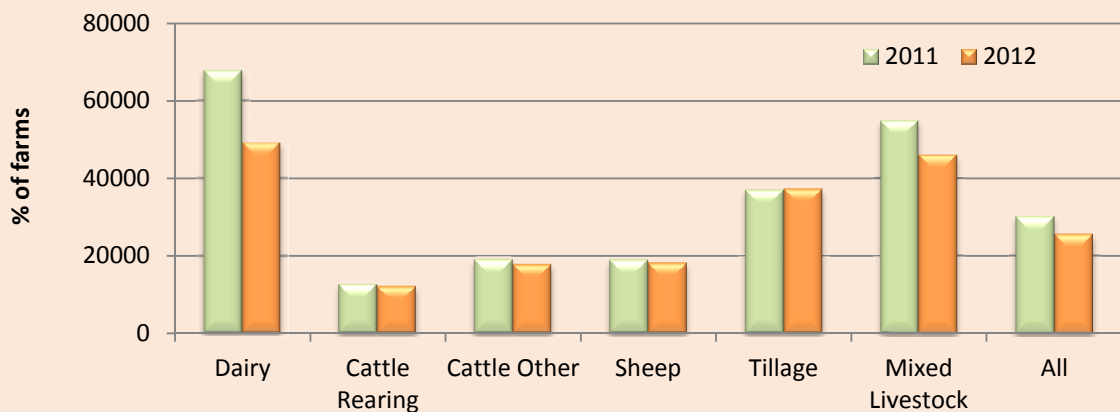
On average Tillage farms are the largest at 64 hectares of utilised agricultural area. However, dairy farms are the most profitable producing an income per hectare of €887 in 2012.

The dry-stock sector, cattle and sheep farms, is characterised by low profitability and small holdings. The average income per hectare was €348 on Cattle Rearing farms in 2012, the lowest of all systems. This system also has the smallest average size.

## Average Farm Size & Income per Hectare

	Size	Income
	ha	€/ha
Dairy	56	887
Cattle Rearing	35	348
Cattle Finishing	43	412
Sheep	49	375
Tillage	64	581
Mixed Livestock	63	734
<b>All Farms</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>541</b>

## Income by System €/farm



Average family farm income varies considerably by farm system and is considerably higher than average on Dairy and Mixed Livestock farms. The average dairy farm income in 2012 was almost double the sector average.

Income decreased across all farm systems between 2011 and 2012 with the exception of Tillage which increased slightly. Proportionately, the largest income reduction was on Dairy farms down 27% from 2011 to 2012.

Income was down 5% on Cattle Rearing farms and 7% on Cattle Other farms from 2011 to 2012 and the Cattle Rearing system recorded the lowest farm income at just €12,186 in 2012.

Income on Sheep farms declined by 4% in 2012 from €19,050 to €18,243. Income on Tillage farms increased by just under 1% from 2011 to 2012, while income on Mixed Livestock farms was down 16%.

## Reliance on Direct Payments

On average, total direct payments per farm were €20,802 in 2012. This comprises the Single Farm Payment (SFP), the Disadvantaged Area Scheme (DAS), the Rural Environmental Protection Scheme (REPS) and other subsidies including the newer Agri-Environmental scheme (AEOS).

Tillage farms have the highest Single Farm Payment on average, at €24,026, and it comprises 65% of income on Tillage farms.

Cattle Other farms are the most reliant on the Single Farm Payment as it comprises 87% of income.

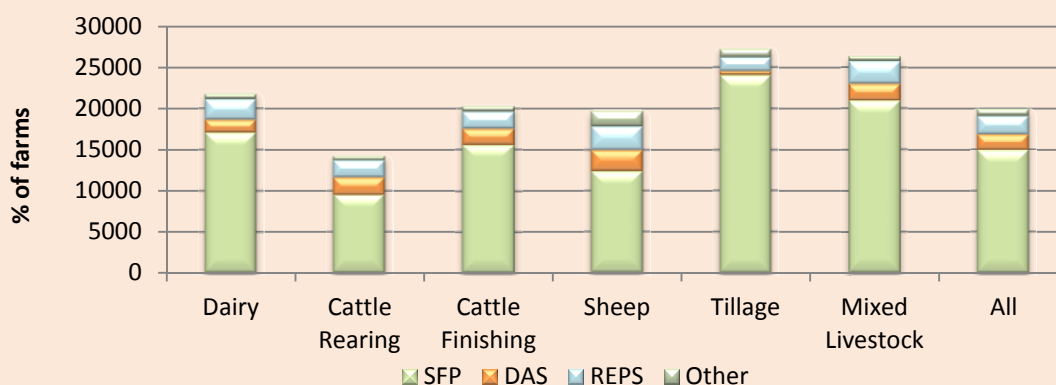
When the value of all direct payments to farmers are considered, DAS, REPS and Other payments in addition to the SFP, Tillage farms are recipients of the largest payments with a total direct payments sum of €27,912. Mixed Livestock farms also have significant payments at an average of €27,279 per farm.

## Contribution of the Single Farm Payment to Farm Income

	Single Farm Payment	Share of Income
	€	%
Dairy	17,054	35
Cattle Rearing	9,464	78
Cattle Other	15,628	87
Sheep	12,347	68
Tillage	24,026	65
Mixed	20,937	45
<b>All Farms</b>	<b>14,885</b>	<b>58</b>

Across all farm systems the Single Farm Payment is the most important direct payment. The Disadvantaged Area Scheme is of more importance to the dry-stock farms than Tillage or Dairy Farms.

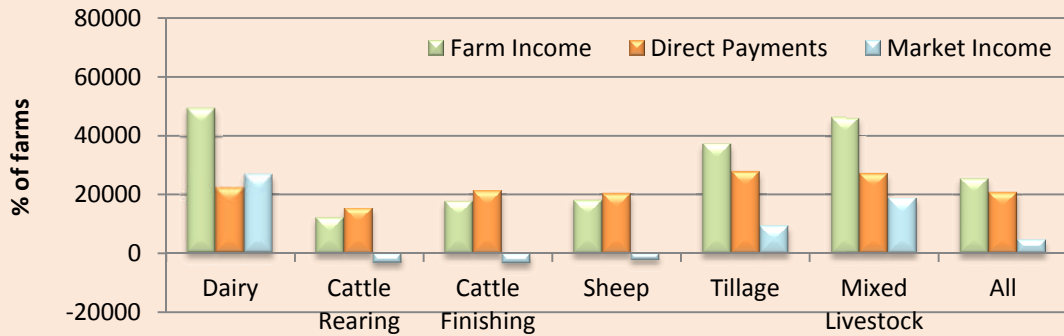
## Composition of Direct Payments €/farm



Direct payments comprise on average 82% of total farm income across all farms and reliance is highest on Cattle Rearing farms, comprising over 120% of income. On average across all farms, **market income was €4,677**, that is income before the receipt of direct payments.

The two cattle and sheep systems failed to earn a positive market income in 2012. In other words, the costs of production exceeded the price received for the products in the market place. Without direct payments these farms would be operating at a loss.

### Income & Direct Payments by System €/farm



### Viability of Farming

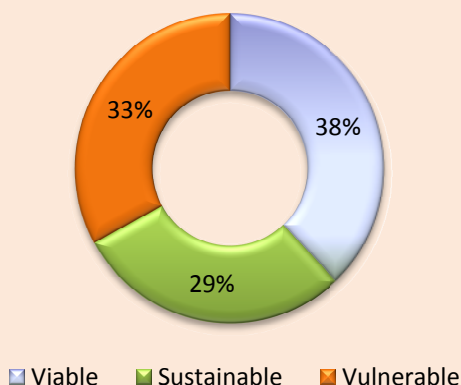
An economically viable farm is one that has the capacity to (a) pay family labour at the average agricultural wage, and (b) provide a 5 per cent return on non-land assets.

A sustainable farm is not economically viable but it is sustainable due to the presence of off-farm income. While a vulnerable farm is one that is not economically viable and does not have income from off-farm employment.

### Viability of Farms by System

	Viable	Sustain-able	Vulner-able
	%	%	%
Dairy	68	17	15
Cattle Rearing	18	43	40
Cattle Other	29	30	41
Sheep	23	35	42
Tillage	71	12	17
Mixed	58	23	18
All Farms	38	29	33

### Viability of Farming: 2012



The proportion of economically viable farms decreased to 38% in 2012 from 41% in 2011. Approximately 29% of farms are economically sustainable.

Almost 33% of farms, or approximately 26,000 farms, are classified as economically vulnerable because the farm is not economically viable and neither the farmer nor spouse has off-farm income.

Tillage and Dairy farms are the most viable. The proportion of economically viable drystock farms remains low at about 18% for Cattle Rearing farms.

## Investment and Borrowings

The average borrowings per farm in 2012 was €23,843 a 1% increase from the previous year.

The large majority of farms have no farm business related debt, although this varies considerably across farm systems. The average borrowings on Dairy farms was €67,708 compared to just €8,391 on Cattle Rearing farms.

Gross new investment in farming totalled €647 million in 2012 an increase of almost 1% on the 2011 level. The average gross new investment per farm was €8,173 in 2012. The average gross new investment per Dairy farm was €19,558 in 2012.

## Regional Overview: Average Farm Indicators

	Farm Size	Single Farm Payment	Farm Income
	ha	€/ha	€/ha
Border	42	289	372
East	58	336	546
Midlands	50	368	552
Southwest	48	296	585
Southeast	54	374	718
South	48	284	565
West	39	253	401

## Regional Overview

The average income per farm varies considerably by region. The Border region has the lowest average farm income at just €15,476 per farm and the lowest income per hectare. The Border is also the most reliant on direct payments, contributing 119% of farm income. The average Single Farm Payment per hectare in the Border region is €289.

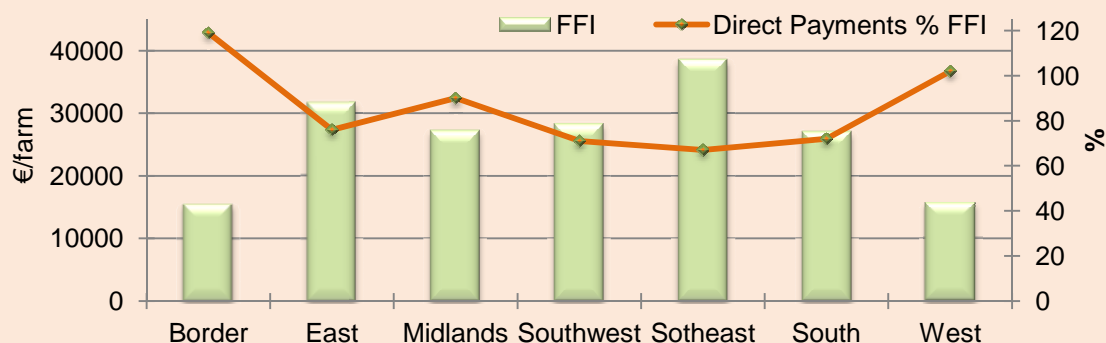
The West region has the smallest farms on average and the lowest Single Farm Payments per hectare at €253.

On average total direct payments comprise 102% of family farm income in the West.

The Southeast has the most profitable farms with an average farm income of €38,714 and income per hectare of €718, almost twice the income per hectare of the Border region.

The Southeast has the highest Single Farm payment per hectare at €374, but is the least reliant on direct payments as they contribute just 67% of farm income.

## Family Farm Income by Region



## Overview of the Dairy System

There were approximately 15,500 specialist dairy farms with an **average FFI of €49,290** in 2012, a **27% decrease on 2011**. Incomes were below the 2010 level by almost 3%.

The income decrease was mostly driven by increased expenditure with direct costs up 19% and overhead costs up 8%. Overall farm gross output was down marginally on the average dairy farm. While the value of the dairy enterprise declined, strong cattle prices in addition to relatively stable direct payment receipts were sufficient to offset much of the decline.

### Components of Family Farm Income Dairy Farms

	2012	change 2011
	€	%
Gross output	169,085	-2
(of which direct payments)	22,464	-3
Production costs	119,795	14
(of which direct costs)	71,046	19
(of which overhead costs)	48,749	8
Family Farm Income	49,290	-27

Milk production per hectare decreased in 2012, down 4%. Milk price also declined, by 9%, to an annual average milk price of 32.26 cent per litre. This resulted in an overall reduction in the gross output per hectare for the dairy enterprise of 10% in 2012.

Looking specifically at the dairy enterprise, direct and overhead costs per hectare increased significantly. Expenditure on concentrate feed increased by over one-third with feed usage increasing from 865kg per cow in 2011 to 1,011kg per cow in 2012 on average.

The combined impact of the lower milk price and output per hectare was a 23% reduction in the gross margin per hectare for the dairy enterprise.

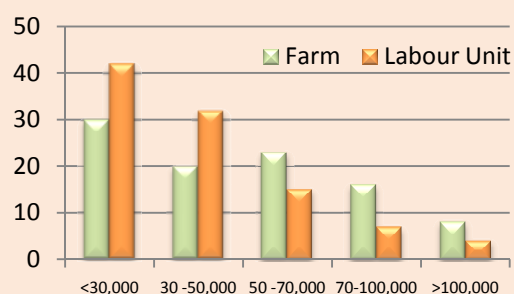
### Dairy Enterprise Performance Indicators

	2012	change 2011
		%
Production (litres / c)	9,496	-4
Milk Price (€ / litre)	0.32	-9
Gross Output (€/ha)	3,161	-10
Direct Costs (€/litre)	0.148	+20
Direct Costs (€/ha)	1,410	+15
Gross Margin (€ / ha)	1,751	-23

About 30% of dairy farms produced a farm income of €30,000 or less in 2012, while 8% earned €100,000 or more.

On a per labour unit basis about 42% of all dairy farms produced an income per labour unit of less than €30,000, while almost 26% produced an income per labour unit of over €50,000.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals



## Overview of the Cattle Rearing System

There were approximately 17,800 Cattle Rearing farms with an **average FFI of €12,186** in 2012, a **5% reduction on 2011**. Suckler cow production is the dominant enterprise on these farms, with approximately one third of farms each selling the progeny as weanlings, store animals or finished.

### Components of Family Farm Income Cattle Rearing Farms

	2012	change 2011
	€	%
Gross output	38,586	4
(of which direct payments)	15,440	-4
Production costs	26,400	8
(of which direct costs)	12,725	15
(of which overhead costs)	13,675	3
Family Farm Income	12,186	-5

The income decrease was entirely driven by higher costs as total farm gross output increased by 4%. Some of the gain in cattle gross output was eroded by declining direct payments. The value of the Single Farm Payment on Cattle Rearing farms decreased by 2%, while the value of the Rural Environmental Protection Scheme payments declined by 20%. Some of the reduction in REPS payments was offset by the AEOS scheme, but not entirely.

Direct costs increased substantially mostly due to increased feed expenditure; concentrate feed costs are up 26% and bulky feed costs are up 38%.

The average Cattle Rearing farmer operates a 35 hectare holding with 25 suckler cows at a stocking rate of 1.07 livestock units per hectare. The average Single Farm Payment is €270 per hectare compared to a national average of €316 per hectare across all farm systems and sizes.

### Cattle Rearing Farms

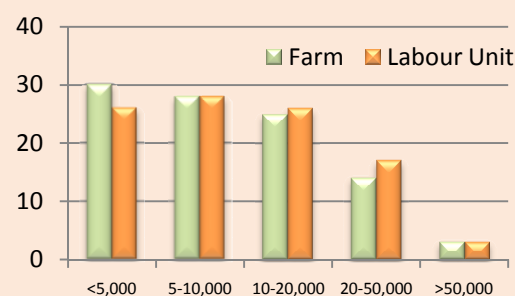
Average for farms	2012
Farm Size	35
Number of Cows	25
Livestock Units per hectare	1.07
Single Farm Payment (€/ha)	270
Family Labour Units supplied	0.98
Age of Farmer	56
Farmer employed off farm (%)	40

The average Cattle Rearing farm is operated with less than one unpaid family labour unit, 0.98 and the average age of the farmer is 56 compared to a national average of 57. Almost 40% of Cattle Rearing farms have off-farm employment.

Just over 30% of Cattle Rearing farms produced a family farm income of €5,000 or less in 2012, with a further 28% earning between €5,000 and €10,000. Only 14% of Cattle Rearing farms produced a farm income of €20,000 or greater.

On a per labour unit supplied, i.e. unpaid labour, 26% of farms produced an income per labour unit of €5,000 or less, while just 20% of farms achieved an income per labour unit of €20,000 or more.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals



## Overview of the Cattle Other System

There were approximately 23,500 Cattle Other farms with an **average FFI of €17,896** in 2012, a **7% decrease on 2011**. Cattle fattening is the dominant farm enterprise on these farms.

### Components of Family Farm Income Cattle Other Farms

	2012	change 2011
	€	%
Gross output	57,528	+4
(of which direct payments)	21,233	-1
Production costs	39,632	+11
(of which direct costs)	20,224	+15
of which overhead costs)	19,408	+6
Family Farm Income	17,896	-7

The income decrease on Cattle Other farms in 2012 was also due to increased input expenditure with gross output increasing by over 4 percent. The value of direct payments declined by 1%, eroding some of the gains in gross output due to rising cattle prices.

As with the Cattle Rearing farms, the increase in direct costs was due to increased expenditure on feed items. Total production costs increased by 11% from 2011 to 2012 on Cattle Other farms.

The average Cattle Other farmer operates a 43 hectare holding with approximately 54 livestock units. The average Single Farm Payment is €360 per hectare slightly higher than the national average at €316 per hectare.

### Cattle Other Farms

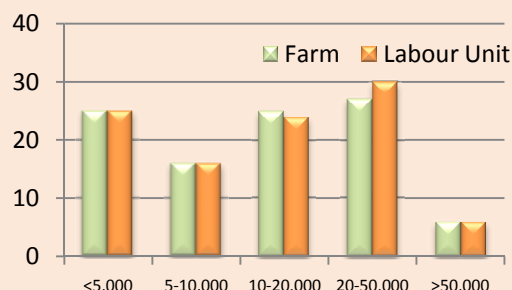
Average for farms	2012
Farm Size	43
Livestock Units	54
Livestock Units per hectare	1.25
Single Farm Payment (€/ha)	360
Family Labour Units supplied	1.1
Age of Farmer	59
Farmer employed off farm (%)	34

The average Cattle Other farm is operated with slightly more than one labour unit, 1.1 and the average age of the farmer is 59 compared to a national average of 57. About 34% of Cattle Other farms have off-farm employment.

Just about a quarter of Cattle Other farms produced a family farm income of €5,000 or less in 2012, with a further 15% earning between €5,000 and €10,000. Over one-third of Cattle Other farms produced a farm income of €20,000 or greater.

On a per labour unit supplied, i.e. unpaid labour, 25% of farms produced an income per labour unit of €5,000 or less, while 36% of farms achieved an income per labour unit of €20,000 or more.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals





## Overview of the Sheep System

There were approximately 12,500 Sheep farms with an **average FFI of €18,243** in 2012, a **4% decrease on 2011**. Although these farms may operate a number of farm enterprises, sheep production is the predominant system on these farms.

### Components of Family Farm Income Sheep Farms

	2012	change 2011
	€	%
Gross output	50,070	5
(of which direct payments)	20,365	4
Production costs	31,828	11
(of which direct costs)	15,507	15
(of which overhead costs)	16,321	7
Family Farm Income	18,243	-4

The income decrease on Sheep farms in 2012 was also due to increased costs. Average lamb prices declined by 7% in 2012 from an average of €102 in 2011 to €95 in 2012.

Input expenditure increase, with direct costs up almost 15%. As with the other livestock systems this was almost entirely due to feed costs. Concentrate feed expenditure increased by almost 21%.

The average Sheep farmer operates a 49 hectare holding with approximately 145 ewes. The average stocking rate is 1.15 livestock units per hectare.

The average Single Farm Payment per hectare is €254 for sheep farms, the lowest of all farm systems and considerably lower than the national average of €316 per hectare.

## Sheep Farms

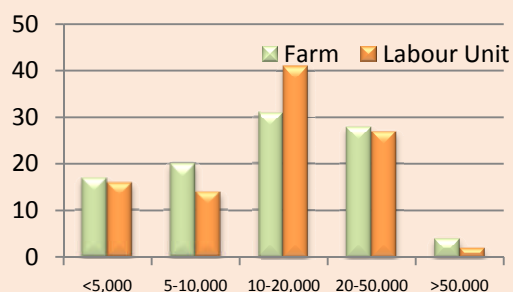
Average for farms	2012
Farm Size	48.7
Ewes	145
Livestock Units per hectare	1.15
Single Farm Payment (€/ha)	254
Family Labour Units supplied	1.1
Age of Farmer	58
Farmer employed off farm (%)	29

The average Sheep farm is operated with slightly more than one unpaid family labour unit, 1.1 and the average age of the farmer is 58 compared to a national average of 57. On about 29% of Sheep farms the farmer has off-farm employment.

Just about 15% of Sheep farms produced a family farm income of €5,000 or less in 2012, with a further 20% earning between €5,000 and €10,000. About 11% of sheep farms produced a farm income of €30,000 or greater.

On a per labour unit supplied, i.e. unpaid labour, 16% of farms produced an income per labour unit of €5,000 or less, while 29% of farms achieved an income per labour unit of €20,000 or more.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals



## Overview of the Tillage System

There were approximately 6,500 Tillage farms with an **average FFI of €37,151** in 2012, almost no change on the previous year. Although these farms may operate a number of farm enterprises, crop production is the predominant system on these farms.

### Components of Family Farm Income Tillage Farms

	2012	change
	€	%
Gross output	117,189	-4
(of which direct payments)	27,912	+1.2
Production costs	80,038	-6
(of which direct costs)	40,657	-4
(of which overhead costs)	39,381	-8
Family Farm Income	37,151	+0.2

The income story on tillage farms differs somewhat from the livestock systems. Input costs did not increase as significantly, as expenditure on livestock feeding stuffs is a less important input on Tillage farms. However, gross output values declined at a greater pace on Tillage farms than in the livestock sector.

Although cereal prices were quite favourable in 2012, the weather adversely affected yields and the overall gross output value of the winter wheat harvest was down 18% from 2011 to 2012. Relatively strong cattle prices offset some of this decline, and the overall reduction in farm gross output was 4%.

The average Tillage farmer operates a 64 hectare holding and slightly over half of the farm is in crop production. The average gross output per hectare of crops in 2012 was €1,626. This compares to an average gross output of over €3,000 on a dairy enterprise in the same year.

The average Single Farm Payment per hectare is €376 for Tillage farms considerably higher than the national average of €316 per hectare.

### Tillage Farms

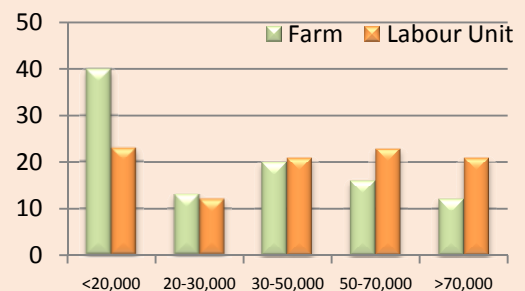
Average for farms	2012
Farm Size	64
Hectares of Cereals	35
Cereal Output (€/ha)	1,626
Single Farm Payment (€/ha)	376
Family Labour Units supplied	0.97
Age of Farmer	57
Farmer employed off farm (%)	32

The average Tillage farm is operated with slightly less than one unpaid family labour unit, 0.97 and the average age of the farmer is the same as the national average at 57 years.

About 12% of Tillage farms produced a family farm income of €70,000 or more, while almost 40% of farms produced a family farm income of €20,000 or less.

The lower labour input supply on Tillage farms means that income is higher when measured on a per labour unit basis. About 21% of Tillage farms produced an income per labour unit of €70,000 or more.

### Percentage of Farms at Income Intervals



## APPENDIX A

### LIST OF TABLES

Table - 01A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System
Table - 01B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System
Table - 01C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System
Table - 01D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System
Table - 01E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System
Table - 02A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System
Table - 02B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System
Table - 02C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System
Table - 02D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System
Table - 02E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System
Table - 03A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System
Table - 03B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System
Table - 03C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System
Table - 03D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System
Table - 03E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System
Table - 04A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System
Table - 04B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System
Table - 04C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System
Table - 04D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System
Table - 04E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System
Table - 05A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System
Table - 05B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System
Table - 05C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System
Table - 05D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System
Table - 05E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System
Table - 06A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System
Table - 06B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System
Table - 06C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System
Table - 06D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System
Table - 06E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System
Table - 07A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems
Table - 07B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems
Table - 07C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems
Table - 07D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems
Table - 07E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems

[The Teagasc NFS data archive is now accessible at www.teagasc.ie/nfs](http://www.teagasc.ie/nfs) and farm data and farm reports from 1993 to 2012 are available for download.

## APPENDIX A

### LIST OF TABLES

Table - 08A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 08B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 08C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 08D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 08E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 10A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

Table - 10B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

Table - 10C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

Table - 10D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

Table - 10E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

Table - 11A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

Table - 11B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

Table - 11C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

Table - 11D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

Table - 11E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

Table - 12A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - Objective One Region

Table - 12B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Objective One Region

Table - 12C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Objective One Region

Table - 12D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Objective One Region

Table - 12E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Objective One Region

Table - 13A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

Table - 13B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

Table - 13C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

Table - 13D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

Table - 13E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

Table - 14A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Region - All Farms

Table - 14B (2012) Resources per Farm by Region - All Farms

Table - 14C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Region - All Farms

Table - 14D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Region - All Farms

Table - 14E (2012) Demographic Data by Region - All Farms

Table - 15A (2011) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 15B (2011) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 15C (2011) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 15D (2011) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - All Farms

Table - 15E (2011) Demographic Data by System of Farming - All Farms

[The Teagasc NFS data archive is now accessible at www.teagasc.ie/nfs](http://www.teagasc.ie/nfs) and farm data and farm reports from 1993 to 2012 are available for download.



Table - 01B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	2	7	20	76	112	27	14	258
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	2.1	6.3	7.7	1.4	1.1	19.7
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	-	23.6	35.0	53.4	101.5	39.2	44.9
Total Area	-	-	27.2	42.7	72.4	132.3	50.1	58.2
Tillage	-	-	0.2	0.5	3.1	11.7	0.0	2.2
of which Total Cereals	-	-	0.0	0.0	1.9	8.9	0.0	1.5
" Potatoes	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	-	10.4	15.2	23.1	33.9	13.2	18.6
Hay	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.2
Pasture	-	-	14.4	24.3	40.4	70.7	30.5	32.4
Rough Grazing	-	-	0.5	0.2	1.6	5.1	4.9	1.4
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	-	<b>25.8</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>55.6</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	-	1.3	1.8	3.1	7.5	1.5	2.6
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	-	25.6	40.3	67.3	119.6	46.0	54.0
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	36.8	54.7	82.2	135.2	49.1	67.5
Other Cows	-	-	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3
Heifers-in-Calf	-	-	3.4	6.4	13.2	24.5	6.5	9.8
< 1 Year Old	-	-	16.6	30.8	54.4	82.9	32.5	41.4
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	-	1.9	2.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	4.9
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	-	4.8	8.7	16.9	19.2	9.7	12.1
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	-	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.1
Bulls	-	-	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	-	<b>65.1</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>274.6</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>138.7</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	-	0.0	0.8	2.1	7.1	2.3	1.7
Other Sheep	-	-	0.0	0.5	2.7	12.3	1.5	2.2
Total Sheep	-	-	0.0	1.2	4.8	19.4	3.8	3.9
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	36.8	54.7	82.2	135.2	49.1	67.5
Other Cattle	-	-	13.3	22.8	46.5	65.0	30.2	33.8
Sheep	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.6	0.4	0.5
Horses	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	-	<b>50.4</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>101.9</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	-	1.40	1.24	1.43	1.59	1.50	1.36
Total	-	-	1.43	1.33	1.73	2.58	1.60	1.59

Table - 01C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	2	7	20	76	112	27	14	258
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	2.1	6.3	7.7	1.4	1.1	19.7
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	-	56624	93642	144814	239992	73912	116309
of which milk	-	-	52976	88368	137861	235043	68627	110683
Cattle	-	-	11119	20705	41564	64670	21430	30388
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	-	0	0	15	23	23	9
Sheep & Wool	-	-	0	135	328	1201	132	266
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	-	0	13	25	66	70	23
Pigs	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry	-	-	0	0	767	0	0	300
Horses	-	-	0	0	303	-1084	0	40
Other	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	-	<b>67742</b>	<b>114482</b>	<b>187776</b>	<b>304778</b>	<b>95474</b>	<b>147303</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	-	63	398	895	246	79	513
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	297
Barley - Feeding	-	-	0	0	1189	6644	0	1083
Barley - Malting	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	262
Oats	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	78
Potatoes	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	115
Other	-	-	108	304	814	2964	45	644
of which Forestry Premium	-	-	0	154	369	1163	0	277
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	-	<b>108</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>3216</b>	<b>13458</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2479</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	-	<b>67850</b>	<b>115216</b>	<b>190993</b>	<b>318237</b>	<b>95520</b>	<b>149783</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	-	283	342	365	1902	245	434
+ Other Current Receipts	-	-	291	69	299	504	211	222
+ Decoupled Direct Payments /	-	-	9404	16714	26455	42674	19781	21232
of which Single Farm Payment	-	-	7288	12422	22351	36043	12607	17054
" REPS	-	-	925	2596	2387	4343	3818	2419
" DAS	-	-	1190	1608	1520	1963	2906	1605
" Other Subsidies	-	-	133	486	714	1049	987	588
AEOS	-	-	0	67	81	10	0	54
+ Income from Land Let	-	-	0	15	131	271	45	78
+ Income from Quota Let	-	-	101	24	29	0	0	30
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	-	926	1773	3437	9212	1448	2798
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	-	<b>77002</b>	<b>130609</b>	<b>214855</b>	<b>355592</b>	<b>114488</b>	<b>169085</b>

Table - 01D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	2	7	20	76	112	27	14	258
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	2.1	6.3	7.7	1.4	1.1	19.7
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>								
Purchased Concentrates	-	-	14626	20955	35789	61653	19441	28426
Purchased Bulky Feed	-	-	1608	1725	3491	5608	527	2583
Fertiliser	-	-	5531	9173	14878	26501	8604	11966
Crop Protection	-	-	88	284	747	2906	121	611
Purchased Seed	-	-	152	288	837	2054	133	595
Hire of Machinery	-	-	3490	6402	9109	14244	5179	7452
Transport	-	-	161	297	324	869	225	331
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	-	-	4284	7325	11668	22481	6866	9531
Casual Labour	-	-	326	956	649	2100	262	767
Other	-	-	3468	5831	10780	18679	4998	8233
<b>Sub-Total</b>	-	-	<b>33734</b>	<b>53238</b>	<b>88272</b>	<b>157097</b>	<b>46356</b>	<b>70497</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-	-	320	552	513	728	1386	556
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	-	-	<b>34055</b>	<b>53787</b>	<b>88785</b>	<b>157741</b>	<b>47741</b>	<b>71046</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>								
Rent of Conacre	-	-	1136	2564	6248	10226	2414	4294
Car, Electricity, Phone	-	-	3878	4391	5445	7888	3268	4837
Current Hired Labour	-	-	117	687	6377	20951	936	4295
Interest Charges	-	-	1532	1404	3520	12659	1530	3000
Machinery Depreciation	-	-	2920	5214	9433	16142	3946	7156
Machinery Operating	-	-	5160	7787	12392	27803	6866	10468
of which Fuel & Lub	-	-	1969	3289	5849	12748	3026	4719
Buildings Depreciation	-	-	2985	3743	7286	15067	3120	5706
Buildings Maintenance	-	-	1215	1644	2273	2851	1283	1870
Land Improvement Depreciation	-	-	291	515	760	1620	278	632
Land Improvement Maintenance	-	-	1014	1214	2054	3054	1246	1627
Other	-	-	2651	4067	5736	9546	3391	4823
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	-	-	<b>22899</b>	<b>33229</b>	<b>61632</b>	<b>127808</b>	<b>28278</b>	<b>48749</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	-	-	<b>56954</b>	<b>87019</b>	<b>150417</b>	<b>285633</b>	<b>76019</b>	<b>119802</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>								
<b>Costs % Output</b>	-	-	<b>76.1</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>



**Table - 01E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Dairying System**

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	2	7	20	76	112	27	14	258
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	-	0.9	2.1	6.3	7.7	1.4	1.1	19.7
<b>Holder</b>								
Age of Holder	-	-	56.1	50.7	51.9	48.1	57.2	52.1
Marital Status - Married %	-	-	80.0	84.2	85.7	63.0	92.7	83.4
Widowed %	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	2.4
Single %	-	-	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	13.5
Separated %	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>								
Household Size (no.)	-	-	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.6
< 24 (no.)	-	-	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4
< 24 % HH	-	-	60.0	56.6	61.6	59.3	55.9	59.1
25 - 44 (no.)	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7
25 - 44 % HH	-	-	50.0	43.4	43.8	51.9	23.9	42.9
Demograph. Viable % HH	-	-	85.0	81.6	88.4	88.9	74.5	84.1
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>								
Off-farm Job % HH	-	-	55.0	56.6	49.1	0.0	49.4	51.1
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.6
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	-	-	50.0	52.6	45.5	0.0	49.4	46.5
Pensioners (no.)	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Pensioners % HH	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	23.9	10.2
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Etc. % HH	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8
FFI 5000 - 10000	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3
FFI 10000 - 20000	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	11
FFI 20000 - 30000	-	-	-	14	-	-	15	11
FFI 30000 - 50000	-	-	-	29	20	-	7	20
FFI 50000 - 70000	-	-	-	30	27	-	27	23
FFI70TO100000	-	-	-	-	26	-	13	16
>100000	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	8



Table - 02B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	1	8	36	55	26	3	16	145
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.6	2.6	6.8	7.4	2.4	0.1	2.2	22.5
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	-	24.4	33.7	63.7	-	37.0	32.1
Total Area	-	-	26.9	39.9	69.0	-	42.6	36.4
Tillage	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.5	-	0.0	0.1
of which Total Cereals	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
" Potatoes	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	-	6.9	9.9	13.9	-	6.6	8.2
Hay	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	0.1	0.3
Pasture	-	-	16.4	25.2	41.4	-	20.0	22.0
Rough Grazing	-	-	1.2	2.3	6.1	-	11.7	3.0
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	-	<b>25.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>65.6</b>	-	<b>41.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	-	1.3	1.4	3.4	-	1.3	1.5
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	-	24.6	36.2	58.0	-	33.8	32.2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Other Cows	-	-	18.7	28.2	45.9	-	18.4	24.7
Heifers-in-Calf	-	-	1.4	1.9	2.5	-	0.8	1.6
< 1 Year Old	-	-	15.5	22.6	39.3	-	14.4	20.4
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	-	1.7	2.9	6.4	-	1.5	2.7
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	-	3.4	4.9	7.1	-	3.0	4.5
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	-	0.1	0.4
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	-	0.9	1.3	1.9	-	0.9	1.2
Bulls	-	-	0.6	0.8	1.3	-	0.7	0.7
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	-	<b>42.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	-	<b>39.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	-	0.5	1.1	10.1	-	0.4	2.4
Other Sheep	-	-	0.3	3.2	9.0	-	0.5	2.8
Total Sheep	-	-	0.8	4.3	19.1	-	0.9	5.2
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Other Cattle	-	-	27.4	41.1	67.3	-	26.1	36.4
Sheep	-	-	0.1	0.6	2.7	-	0.1	0.7
Horses	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	-	<b>28.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>	-	<b>26.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	-	0.92	1.04	1.25	-	0.82	0.98
Total	-	-	0.94	1.06	1.32	-	0.83	1.00

Table - 02C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	1	8	36	55	26	3	16	145
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.6	2.6	6.8	7.4	2.4	0.1	2.2	22.5
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
of which milk	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Cattle	-	-	15544	24775	46812	-	15433	22368
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	-	360	809	1260	-	281	628
Sheep & Wool	-	-	12	305	1403	-	35	376
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	-	0	12	121	-	0	24
Pigs	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Poultry	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Horses	-	-	505	63	0	-	-3	174
Other	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	-	<b>16061</b>	<b>25142</b>	<b>48214</b>	-	<b>15465</b>	<b>22918</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	-	0	72	30	-	0	30
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Barley - Feeding	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	43
Barley - Malting	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Oats	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	2
Potatoes	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
Other	-	-	374	535	2214	-	734	641
of which Forestry Premium	-	-	130	370	1586	-	734	443
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	-	<b>374</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>2617</b>	-	<b>734</b>	<b>685</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	-	<b>16435</b>	<b>25677</b>	<b>50831</b>	-	<b>16198</b>	<b>23603</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	-	1183	175	263	-	0	448
+ Other Current Receipts	-	-	6	170	184	-	0	88
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subsidies	-	-	9881	16499	26186	-	15367	14195
of which Single Farm Payment	-	-	6292	10435	21220	-	7003	9464
" REPS	-	-	1214	2697	1976	-	4773	2062
" DAS	-	-	1820	2634	2627	-	3077	2151
" Other Subsidies	-	-	556	745	484	-	514	543
AEOS	-	-	556	606	360	-	71	428
+ Income from Land Let	-	-	39	416	500	-	21	206
+ Income from Quota Let	-	-	0	0	0	-	0	0
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	-	0	1	251	-	0	28
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	-	<b>27611</b>	<b>42938</b>	<b>77721</b>	-	<b>32063</b>	<b>38586</b>

Table - 02D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Rearing System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	1	8	36	55	26	3	16	145
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.6	2.6	6.8	7.4	2.4	0.1	2.2	22.5
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>								
Purchased Concentrates	-	-	1967	3706	8139	-	3442	3362
Purchased Bulky Feed	-	-	437	458	801	-	362	534
Fertiliser	-	-	2192	2623	4317	-	2387	2504
Crop Protection	-	-	50	75	180	-	43	67
Purchased Seed	-	-	58	91	185	-	83	79
Hire of Machinery	-	-	1969	3303	4096	-	1791	2533
Transport	-	-	30	62	94	-	68	47
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	-	-	1414	2382	3970	-	1317	2053
Casual Labour	-	-	25	28	446	-	30	69
Other	-	-	1280	1206	1434	-	826	1193
<b>Sub-Total</b>	-	-	<b>9423</b>	<b>13934</b>	<b>23662</b>	-	<b>10349</b>	<b>12440</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-	-	-17	447	672	-	51	285
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	-	-	<b>9406</b>	<b>14381</b>	<b>24334</b>	-	<b>10400</b>	<b>12725</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>								
Rent of Conacre	-	-	500	1052	2153	-	550	903
Car, Electricity, Phone	-	-	1330	1927	2669	-	2049	1692
Current Hired Labour	-	-	264	210	748	-	88	249
Interest Charges	-	-	246	756	1383	-	251	559
Machinery Depreciation	-	-	1707	2204	3673	-	1578	2010
Machinery Operating	-	-	3203	3218	6298	-	2584	3310
of which Fuel & Lub	-	-	1724	1766	3415	-	1336	1736
Buildings Depreciation	-	-	981	1593	3225	-	1948	1539
Buildings Maintenance	-	-	372	733	1045	-	331	629
Land Improvement Depreciation	-	-	213	188	462	-	210	217
Land Improvement Maintenance	-	-	533	868	1201	-	735	723
Other	-	-	1493	2016	2828	-	1967	1845
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	-	-	<b>10843</b>	<b>14763</b>	<b>25684</b>	-	<b>12291</b>	<b>13675</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	-	-	<b>20249</b>	<b>29145</b>	<b>50018</b>	-	<b>22691</b>	<b>26400</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>								
<b>Costs % Output</b>	-	-	<b>75.7</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>65.4</b>	-	<b>73.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>





Table - 03B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	12	33	68	63	24	21	221
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	4.0	6.3	9.2	5.9	1.2	2.9	29.6
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	15.8	24.3	37.0	58.3	108.6	39.8	39.0
Total Area	-	17.5	26.8	41.3	69.7	140.2	44.0	45.2
Tillage	-	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.7	11.6	0.0	1.5
of which Total Cereals	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
" Potatoes	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	5.0	6.5	9.9	15.3	23.1	7.3	9.9
Hay	-	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.2	0.6
Pasture	-	11.0	17.0	24.6	44.4	87.1	22.1	27.5
Rough Grazing	-	0.0	0.7	2.2	3.1	9.6	6.8	2.6
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	<b>16.8</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>136.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	0.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.2	1.8
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	16.8	24.7	37.6	64.7	128.4	34.2	41.0
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Cows	-	3.7	9.5	12.0	23.8	61.5	12.4	14.9
Heifers-in-Calf	-	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	4.6	0.5	1.3
< 1 Year Old	-	11.7	19.6	20.8	35.8	72.3	18.0	24.3
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	9.6	11.9	14.6	25.6	46.9	13.2	16.8
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	6.4	8.9	9.5	14.3	42.5	5.7	10.9
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	2.2	1.9	6.2	11.7	13.7	2.1	5.8
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.6	6.0	1.7	2.4
Bulls	-	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.5
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	<b>36.1</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	8.9	12.5	7.9	23.4	61.4	8.2	14.4
Other Sheep	-	6.7	11.1	9.0	21.7	73.9	7.5	14.3
Total Sheep	-	15.5	23.6	16.9	45.1	135.3	15.7	28.7
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Cattle	-	22.9	34.0	44.6	77.1	164.1	34.8	50.1
Sheep	-	2.2	3.2	2.3	6.0	18.3	2.2	3.9
Horses	-	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	<b>25.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>184.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>54.4</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	0.90	1.01	1.02	1.29	1.39	1.20	1.09
Total	-	0.90	1.02	1.05	1.41	1.63	1.20	1.14



Table - 03C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	12	33	68	63	24	21	221
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	4.0	6.3	9.2	5.9	1.2	2.9	29.6
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which milk	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cattle	-	14363	20220	29422	52641	114140	18434	32639
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	31	292	310	785	1666	299	421
Sheep & Wool	-	922	1716	1141	3424	9384	1013	2032
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	50	118	91	362	726	141	178
Pigs	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Horses	-	0	-11	-86	350	496	89	71
Other	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	<b>15286</b>	<b>21925</b>	<b>30477</b>	<b>56415</b>	<b>124020</b>	<b>19536</b>	<b>34743</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	0	0	38	110	0	24	36
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	206
Barley - Feeding	-	0	0	0	2054	0	0	1065
Barley - Malting	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Potatoes	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
Other	-	114	471	965	1514	4757	1900	1110
of which Forestry Premium	-	0	0	441	354	1039	1194	370
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	<b>501</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>3900</b>	<b>14756</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>2465</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	<b>15787</b>	<b>22809</b>	<b>32437</b>	<b>60315</b>	<b>138777</b>	<b>21436</b>	<b>37208</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	0	30	28	746	1465	1176	344
+ Other Current Receipts	-	15	61	174	315	255	9	144
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subsidies	-	8917	12806	20346	29873	59734	13421	20117
of which Single Farm Payment	-	6522	9758	14760	24872	51711	8986	15628
" REPS	-	1422	850	3314	1688	3745	1322	2029
" DAS	-	973	1641	2141	2176	2559	2816	1969
" Other Subsidies	-	50	676	222	1499	2445	439	669
AEOS	-	0	558	131	831	0	297	356
+ Income from Land Let	-	0	373	228	214	193	370	238
+ Income from Quota Let	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	145	258	388	386	6747	0	559
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	<b>24600</b>	<b>35837</b>	<b>52849</b>	<b>91163</b>	<b>193749</b>	<b>36429</b>	<b>57528</b>

Table - 03D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Cattle Other System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	12	33	68	63	24	21	221
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	4.0	6.3	9.2	5.9	1.2	2.9	29.6
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>								
Purchased Concentrates	-	3182	5962	7529	11909	28239	4110	8037
Purchased Bulky Feed	-	130	377	310	989	6050	844	734
Fertiliser	-	1675	2143	3194	6263	13640	2526	3763
Crop Protection	-	48	119	246	613	1985	66	323
Purchased Seed	-	54	98	241	347	1197	65	230
Hire of Machinery	-	1599	2454	3193	4397	9762	2037	3229
Transport	-	81	130	340	244	1024	69	244
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	-	969	1434	2243	3301	7667	1381	2259
Casual Labour	-	0	18	77	47	58	16	41
Other	-	483	966	1267	1943	3127	942	1281
<b>Sub-Total</b>	-	<b>8221</b>	<b>13701</b>	<b>18640</b>	<b>30053</b>	<b>72749</b>	<b>12055</b>	<b>20141</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-	55	270	30	16	514	-156	84
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	-	<b>8276</b>	<b>13971</b>	<b>18668</b>	<b>30069</b>	<b>73263</b>	<b>11899</b>	<b>20224</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>								
Rent of Conacre	-	329	713	1114	2835	7474	1087	1538
Car, Electricity, Phone	-	1538	1651	1904	2149	2556	1667	1855
Current Hired Labour	-	17	118	604	1847	4279	41	773
Interest Charges	-	114	416	689	1037	3258	284	693
Machinery Depreciation	-	2243	2130	2606	4549	9236	2724	3142
Machinery Operating	-	2391	3002	4485	7384	14731	3367	4798
of which Fuel & Lub	-	873	1328	2281	3874	9149	1681	2443
Buildings Depreciation	-	1034	1537	1795	2744	6120	1184	1953
Buildings Maintenance	-	264	729	1082	1247	2598	432	930
Land Improvement Depreciation	-	88	209	254	260	808	132	235
Land Improvement Maintenance	-	496	897	983	1449	2694	660	1034
Other	-	1431	1852	2552	3442	5605	1503	2458
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	-	<b>9945</b>	<b>13253</b>	<b>18068</b>	<b>28943</b>	<b>59358</b>	<b>13080</b>	<b>19408</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	-	<b>18220</b>	<b>27224</b>	<b>36739</b>	<b>59012</b>	<b>132621</b>	<b>24979</b>	<b>39632</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>								
<b>Costs % Output</b>	-	<b>77.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.1</b>



Table - 04A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	10	11	30	27	7	33	118
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	1.8	2.2	4.1	2.6	0.4	4.5	15.9
<b>Overall Results (€)</b>								
Gross Output	-	31253	35529	50559	84225	-	32808	50070
of which Land / Quota Let	-	0	1396	0	0	-	64	224
Subsidies and Direct Payments	-	13429	13805	19013	31324	-	18138	20365
- Direct Costs	-	11981	10437	16335	27042	-	8642	15507
= Gross Margin	-	19272	25092	34224	57183	-	24165	34564
- Overhead Costs	-	8740	11916	14981	31952	-	10500	16321
<b>= Family Farm Income</b>	-	<b>10532</b>	<b>13176</b>	<b>19244</b>	<b>25231</b>	-	<b>13665</b>	<b>18243</b>
Net Sales & Receipts	-	31504	33883	48390	80447	-	33098	48559
- Current Cash Expenditure	-	18231	19462	27043	49631	-	16382	27265
=Cash Income (Approx)	-	13273	14421	21347	30816	-	16716	21294
- Net New Investment	-	2313	490	2510	8138	-	736	2912
= Cash Flow	-	10960	13931	18837	22678	-	15980	18382
<b>Asset Values (€)</b>								
Machinery	-	7105	12368	19617	42689	-	12047	20106
Livestock: Breeding	-	10695	20021	23010	39233	-	18057	24072
Trading	-	11767	10955	17268	45211	-	8292	19179
Land & Buildings	-	240100	459545	576338	989444	-	322229	552836
<b>Gross New Investment</b>	-	<b>2313</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>2520</b>	<b>8756</b>	-	<b>768</b>	<b>3041</b>
<b>Loans Closing Balance</b>	-	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6874</b>	<b>24853</b>	-	<b>3903</b>	<b>8384</b>
<b>Total Standard Output (TSO)</b>	-	<b>12180</b>	<b>16292</b>	<b>25395</b>	<b>42169</b>	-	<b>21740</b>	<b>26030</b>
<b>Distribution - % of Farms</b>								
Soil Group :- (1)	-	-	-	50.0	44.4	-	-	36.1
(2)	-	-	-	46.7	55.6	-	-	34.7
(3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	28.4
= Total	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0

Table - 04B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	10	11	30	27	7	33	118
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	1.8	2.2	4.1	2.6	0.4	4.5	15.9
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	15.1	26.4	35.4	62.6	-	52.3	43.4
Total Area	-	17.1	26.7	40.7	74.5	-	63.8	51.1
Tillage	-	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	-	0.0	0.9
of which Total Cereals	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.7
" Potatoes	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	3.3	4.6	7.3	12.5	-	2.7	6.2
Hay	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	-	0.2	0.4
Pasture	-	12.3	17.8	28.0	47.1	-	29.0	29.9
Rough Grazing	-	0.4	2.9	1.8	6.6	-	26.6	10.1
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	<b>16.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	-	<b>61.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	1.0	1.0	2.1	3.5	-	2.4	2.4
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	16.4	23.6	39.2	66.5	-	53.2	46.1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Other Cows	-	3.5	9.6	8.6	17.7	-	6.8	9.9
Heifers-in-Calf	-	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	-	0.3	0.7
< 1 Year Old	-	5.9	9.4	8.7	19.3	-	5.6	10.2
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	3.0	1.1	4.6	9.8	-	0.9	4.0
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	4.3	2.6	2.9	7.9	-	1.8	4.0
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	1.4	0.3	2.5	6.6	-	0.3	2.1
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.8	-	0.3	0.7
Bulls	-	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	0.2	0.4
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	<b>18.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>64.8</b>	-	<b>16.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	62.4	82.0	142.9	196.3	-	148.3	144.8
Other Sheep	-	48.7	91.4	139.9	208.6	-	101.3	130.6
Total Sheep	-	111.1	173.4	282.8	404.8	-	249.6	275.4
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Other Cattle	-	12.1	15.8	19.7	43.9	-	10.7	21.2
Sheep	-	15.2	21.5	36.9	51.5	-	27.6	34.1
Horses	-	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	-	0.9	0.5
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	<b>27.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>95.5</b>	-	<b>39.1</b>	<b>55.9</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	0.87	1.09	1.16	1.29	-	1.03	1.11
Total	-	0.89	1.11	1.17	1.47	-	1.04	1.16

Table - 04C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Sheep System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	10	11	30	27	7	33	118
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	1.8	2.2	4.1	2.6	0.4	4.5	15.9
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
of which milk	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
Cattle	-	10989	9614	12908	27248	-	6946	14256
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	60	120	219	744	-	196	299
Sheep & Wool	-	8047	11654	18480	26315	-	9142	15997
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	584	991	1426	1669	-	1453	1316
Pigs	-	0	0	0	180	-	0	30
Poultry	-	0	0	0	21	-	0	4
Horses	-	-665	0	95	0	-	64	-43
Other	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	<b>18371</b>	<b>21268</b>	<b>31483</b>	<b>53765</b>	-	<b>16152</b>	<b>30243</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	126	0	0	55	-	7	28
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	28
Barley - Feeding	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	697
Barley - Malting	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
Oats	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	56
Potatoes	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	25
Other	-	196	209	413	1125	-	621	548
of which Forestry Premium	-	0	0	93	171	-	481	213
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	<b>196</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1775</b>	<b>2962</b>	-	<b>621</b>	<b>1354</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	<b>18567</b>	<b>21477</b>	<b>33258</b>	<b>56727</b>	-	<b>16774</b>	<b>31597</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	0	0	157	234	-	32	104
+ Other Current Receipts	-	0	91	250	28	-	1	122
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subsidies	-	12566	12611	17151	28309	-	15937	18367
of which Single Farm Payment	-	6373	7606	11455	22107	-	9227	12347
" REPS	-	4212	2367	2050	2847	-	3410	2891
" DAS	-	1905	2275	2654	2582	-	3035	2581
" Other Subsidies	-	660	1355	2419	2442	-	1719	1864
AEOS	-	0	364	760	682	-	118	421
+ Income from Land Let	-	0	1396	0	0	-	64	224
+ Income from Quota Let	-	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	0	55	256	1187	-	0	377
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	<b>31253</b>	<b>35529</b>	<b>50559</b>	<b>84225</b>	-	<b>32808</b>	<b>50070</b>







Table - 05A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	4	7	21	39	19	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	8.3
<b>Overall Results (€)</b>							
Gross Output	-	-	-	71577	134183	302094	117189
of which Land / Quota Let	-	-	-	921	738	537	897
Subsidies and Direct Payments	-	-	-	18072	31358	71392	27912
- Direct Costs	-	-	-	21310	45872	111820	40657
= Gross Margin	-	-	-	50267	88311	190274	76532
- Overhead Costs	-	-	-	22541	43034	113983	39381
<b>= Family Farm Income</b>	-	-	-	<b>27726</b>	<b>45277</b>	<b>76291</b>	<b>37151</b>
Net Sales & Receipts	-	-	-	68027	127922	296437	113661
- Current Cash Expenditure	-	-	-	38191	75837	201181	69974
= Cash Income (Approx)	-	-	-	29836	52085	95256	43687
- Net New Investment	-	-	-	5984	8299	26929	8554
= Cash Flow	-	-	-	23852	43786	68326	35133
<b>Asset Values (€)</b>							
Machinery	-	-	-	36008	66371	161240	59452
Livestock: Breeding	-	-	-	5433	16158	20313	9932
Trading	-	-	-	17635	34423	94917	31957
Land & Buildings	-	-	-	709832	1390718	2230976	1095557
<b>Gross New Investment</b>	-	-	-	<b>6698</b>	<b>9691</b>	<b>33524</b>	<b>10209</b>
<b>Loans Closing Balance</b>	-	-	-	<b>16331</b>	<b>14352</b>	<b>118998</b>	<b>27257</b>
<b>Total Standard Output (TSO)</b>	-	-	-	<b>33041</b>	<b>56721</b>	<b>145329</b>	<b>53178</b>
<b>Distribution - % of Farms</b>							
Soil Group :- (1)	-	-	-	90.5	87.2	78.9	88.1
(2)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
(3)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
= Total	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Table - 05B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System**

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	4	7	21	39	19	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	8.3
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	-	-	-	38.6	63.9	110.8	53.4
Total Area	-	-	-	41.6	73.9	172.4	66.2
Tillage	-	-	-	20.7	41.5	114.1	39.1
of which Total Cereals	-	-	-	19.2	37.3	98.5	34.5
" Potatoes	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Grassland Silage	-	-	-	2.8	7.0	12.8	5.5
Hay	-	-	-	1.7	1.3	0.2	1.1
Pasture	-	-	-	10.8	18.4	36.0	15.4
Rough Grazing	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	4.1	0.9
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	-	-	<b>39.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>63.9</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	-	-	37.0	69.1	164.0	61.8
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Cows	-	-	-	3.1	11.6	19.9	7.6
Heifers-in-Calf	-	-	-	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6
< 1 Year Old	-	-	-	5.5	18.6	29.0	12.3
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	-	-	7.6	12.3	40.6	13.1
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	-	-	1.5	7.3	11.1	4.4
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	-	-	3.6	4.6	10.3	4.3
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	-	-	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.6
Bulls	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	-	-	<b>21.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	-	-	-	20.7	28.3	29.1	22.1
Other Sheep	-	-	-	18.3	32.3	31.5	22.4
Total Sheep	-	-	-	38.9	60.6	60.6	44.5
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Cattle	-	-	-	15.0	36.6	76.2	28.5
Sheep	-	-	-	5.7	8.5	7.4	6.1
Horses	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	-	-	<b>20.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>34.8</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	-	-	-	0.89	1.12	1.37	0.97
Total	-	-	-	0.97	1.32	1.99	1.15

Table - 05C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	4	7	21	39	19	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	8.3
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
of which milk	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Cattle	-	-	-	9929	27310	54981	20843
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	-	-	80	386	553	225
Sheep & Wool	-	-	-	2533	4137	4320	3068
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	-	-	267	339	302	241
Pigs	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Poultry	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Horses	-	-	-	0	0	95	15
Other	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	-	-	<b>12462</b>	<b>31447</b>	<b>59395</b>	<b>23925</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	-	-	0	0	53	8
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	-	-	-	0	10863	75751	17589
Barley - Feeding	-	-	-	15118	31559	41042	22148
Barley - Malting	-	-	-	0	0	0	4115
Oats	-	-	-	0	2900	10186	2659
Potatoes	-	-	-	0	0	0	5308
Other	-	-	-	4094	12209	36814	11767
of which Forestry Premium	-	-	-	624	742	560	480
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	-	-	<b>40374</b>	<b>70000</b>	<b>167255</b>	<b>63585</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	-	-	<b>52836</b>	<b>101448</b>	<b>226650</b>	<b>87510</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	-	-	1320	3221	10343	2927
+ Other Current Receipts	-	-	-	183	763	424	433
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	-	-	-	17101	29867	69690	26914
of which Single Farm Payment	-	-	-	14318	26818	63062	24026
" REPS	-	-	-	2375	1985	1565	1652
" DAS	-	-	-	409	627	910	462
" Other Subsidies	-	-	-	267	776	4456	1015
AEOS	-	-	-	0	407	55	129
+ Income from Land Let	-	-	-	921	738	537	897
+ Income from Quota Let	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	-	-	1294	3175	5550	2170
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	-	-	<b>71577</b>	<b>134183</b>	<b>302094</b>	<b>117189</b>

**Table - 05D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System**

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	4	7	21	39	19	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	8.3
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	-	-	-	1659	5902	11851	4423
Purchased Bulky Feed	-	-	-	195	308	685	252
Fertiliser	-	-	-	7986	15798	40222	14359
Crop Protection	-	-	-	4452	8568	28253	8853
Purchased Seed	-	-	-	1952	3695	10385	3592
Hire of Machinery	-	-	-	3705	6743	14957	6360
Transport	-	-	-	33	125	713	157
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	-	-	-	663	2166	3370	1426
Casual Labour	-	-	-	360	281	189	213
Other	-	-	-	555	1665	2269	1116
<b>Sub-Total</b>	-	-	-	<b>21561</b>	<b>45251</b>	<b>112895</b>	<b>40751</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-	-	-	-213	645	-1075	-77
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	-	-	-	<b>21310</b>	<b>45872</b>	<b>111820</b>	<b>40657</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	-	-	-	1821	3986	21134	5099
Car, Electricity, Phone	-	-	-	1824	1949	2755	1883
Current Hired Labour	-	-	-	1513	3298	14509	3694
Interest Charges	-	-	-	721	1470	5931	1559
Machinery Depreciation	-	-	-	4577	8870	20588	7751
Machinery Operating	-	-	-	7423	13446	30721	11502
of which Fuel & Lub	-	-	-	4109	6972	16088	6020
Buildings Depreciation	-	-	-	833	2882	4227	1829
Buildings Maintenance	-	-	-	645	1294	2229	983
Land Improvement Depreciation	-	-	-	190	480	446	274
Land Improvement Maintenance	-	-	-	652	1156	3664	1244
Other	-	-	-	2342	4203	7778	3562
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	-	-	-	<b>22541</b>	<b>43034</b>	<b>113983</b>	<b>39381</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	-	-	-	<b>43889</b>	<b>88931</b>	<b>225803</b>	<b>80056</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output</b>	-	-	-	<b>62.0</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>65.0</b>

**Table - 05E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Tillage System**

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	4	7	21	39	19	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	8.3
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	-	-	-	64.2	53.1	52.3	56.5
Marital Status - Married %	-	-	-	61.9	66.7	94.7	68.5
Widowed %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
Single %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
Separated %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	-	-	-	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.9
< 24 (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.9
< 24 % HH	-	-	-	0.0	46.2	63.2	38.1
25 - 44 (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	-	-	-	0.0	43.6	52.6	35.0
Demograph. Viable % HH	-	-	-	61.9	82.1	78.9	65.6
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	-	-	-	47.6	53.8	52.6	54.2
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	-	-	-	0.0	43.6	0.0	32.9
Pensioners (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Pensioners % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FFI 5000 - 10000	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
FFI 10000 - 20000	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
FFI 20000 - 30000	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
FFI 30000 - 50000	-	-	-	-	31	-	20
FFI 50000 - 70000	-	-	-	-	26	-	16
FFI70TO100000	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
>100000	-	-	-	-	-	-	5

Table - 06A (2012) Farm Financial Results by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	1	2	21	41	19	6	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.2	3.4
<b>Overall Results (€)</b>								
Gross Output	-	-	-	93744	174507	371748	-	152086
of which Land / Quota Let	-	-	-	190	289	0	-	173
Subsidies and Direct Payments	-	-	-	19444	30546	59030	-	27279
- Direct Costs	-	-	-	37898	69601	160026	-	62890
= Gross Margin	-	-	-	55846	104906	211722	-	89195
- Overhead Costs	-	-	-	27591	49659	100512	-	43077
<b>= Family Farm Income</b>	-	-	-	<b>28255</b>	<b>55247</b>	<b>111210</b>	-	<b>46119</b>
Net Sales & Receipts	-	-	-	94492	172153	369407	-	150805
- Current Cash Expenditure	-	-	-	57783	104569	233363	-	93852
= Cash Income (Approx)	-	-	-	36709	67584	136044	-	56953
- Net New Investment	-	-	-	3530	20052	58389	-	16393
= Cash Flow	-	-	-	33179	47532	77655	-	40560
<b>Asset Values (€)</b>								
Machinery	-	-	-	28008	67569	114919	-	51253
Livestock: Breeding	-	-	-	36639	69949	141628	-	60480
Trading	-	-	-	27893	57245	125310	-	49723
Land & Buildings	-	-	-	654975	1147691	2105639	-	981659
<b>Gross New Investment</b>	-	-	-	<b>4997</b>	<b>25953</b>	<b>62851</b>	-	<b>19746</b>
<b>Loans Closing Balance</b>	-	-	-	<b>18976</b>	<b>48083</b>	<b>94302</b>	-	<b>36646</b>
<b>Total Standard Output (TSO)</b>	-	-	-	<b>65118</b>	<b>126582</b>	<b>262218</b>	-	<b>109431</b>
<b>Distribution - % of Farms</b>								
Soil Group :- (1)	-	-	-	66.7	58.5	63.2	-	55.3
(2)	-	-	-	0.0	36.6	0.0	-	35.1
(3)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	5.6
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0

Table - 06B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	1	2	21	41	19	6	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.2	3.4
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	-	-	34.4	60.2	94.5	-	51.7
Total Area	-	-	-	42.0	73.1	139.0	-	65.2
Tillage	-	-	-	2.0	2.6	10.6	-	2.9
of which Total Cereals	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	2.4
" Potatoes	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	-	-	11.7	20.5	41.4	-	18.5
Hay	-	-	-	1.7	0.4	1.2	-	0.8
Pasture	-	-	-	23.8	43.1	80.1	-	36.9
Rough Grazing	-	-	-	0.8	2.4	1.9	-	2.7
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	-	-	<b>40.3</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>135.5</b>	-	<b>62.8</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	-	-	1.7	2.4	3.5	-	2.4
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	-	-	39.4	67.6	134.1	-	60.3
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	-	26.3	51.7	96.9	-	43.6
Other Cows	-	-	-	4.9	7.5	17.7	-	7.1
Heifers-in-Calf	-	-	-	3.2	8.0	17.1	-	6.7
< 1 Year Old	-	-	-	31.4	65.0	129.5	-	54.6
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	-	-	7.4	22.1	45.6	-	17.5
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	-	-	9.0	16.8	29.2	-	14.3
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	-	-	0.8	4.5	7.1	-	3.0
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	-	-	1.8	2.0	2.1	-	2.1
Bulls	-	-	-	0.6	1.1	2.0	-	1.0
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	-	-	<b>85.0</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>345.6</b>	-	<b>149.1</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	-	-	29.3	7.7	72.3	-	22.5
Other Sheep	-	-	-	30.0	6.0	64.7	-	20.5
Total Sheep	-	-	-	59.2	13.7	137.0	-	43.0
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	-	-	26.3	51.7	96.9	-	43.6
Other Cattle	-	-	-	30.5	65.9	130.0	-	55.2
Sheep	-	-	-	7.6	1.9	18.6	-	5.6
Horses	-	-	-	1.7	0.5	1.1	-	1.2
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	-	-	<b>66.2</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>246.5</b>	-	<b>105.5</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	-	-	1.51	1.47	1.74	-	1.48
Total	-	-	-	1.60	1.68	2.26	-	1.66

Table - 06C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	1	2	21	41	19	6	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.2	3.4
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	-	-	41387	82316	148633	-	67842
of which milk	-	-	-	38018	77477	140957	-	63569
Cattle	-	-	-	26361	54545	120364	-	47009
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	-	-	120	166	345	-	147
Sheep & Wool	-	-	-	4777	1105	9976	-	3186
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	-	-	390	79	588	-	249
Pigs	-	-	-	0	6202	27247	-	5761
Poultry	-	-	-	0	801	0	-	325
Horses	-	-	-	352	-4	1060	-	264
Other	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	-	-	<b>72877</b>	<b>144966</b>	<b>307280</b>	-	<b>124387</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	-	-	0	1226	2	-	498
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	664
Barley - Feeding	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	1697
Barley - Malting	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	518
Oats	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	6
Potatoes	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0
Other	-	-	-	1397	675	1472	-	904
of which Forestry Premium	-	-	-	165	389	137	-	266
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	-	-	<b>2838</b>	<b>3314</b>	<b>13193</b>	-	<b>3789</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	-	-	<b>75715</b>	<b>148281</b>	<b>320473</b>	-	<b>128176</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	-	-	280	449	249	-	293
+ Other Current Receipts	-	-	-	210	435	533	-	302
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subsidies	-	-	-	18643	28405	57535	-	25847
of which Single Farm Payment	-	-	-	13395	22710	53195	-	20937
" REPS	-	-	-	3315	3685	2507	-	2757
" DAS	-	-	-	1878	2008	1833	-	2058
" Other Subsidies	-	-	-	572	363	961	-	567
AEOS	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	79
+ Income from Land Let	-	-	-	190	283	0	-	170
+ Income from Quota Let	-	-	-	0	6	0	-	2
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	-	-	1294	3376	7393	-	2757
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	-	-	<b>93744</b>	<b>174507</b>	<b>371748</b>	-	<b>152086</b>



Table - 06D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	1	2	21	41	19	6	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.2	3.4
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>								
Purchased Concentrates	-	-	-	15658	34027	76839	-	29081
Purchased Bulky Feed	-	-	-	2008	1199	3844	-	1559
Fertiliser	-	-	-	6003	11191	29160	-	10588
Crop Protection	-	-	-	426	664	2705	-	766
Purchased Seed	-	-	-	484	457	1525	-	532
Hire of Machinery	-	-	-	4274	7097	13263	-	6386
Transport	-	-	-	273	248	654	-	310
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	-	-	-	4994	7980	15661	-	7281
Casual Labour	-	-	-	386	262	1970	-	638
Other	-	-	-	3316	5857	14360	-	5470
<b>Sub-Total</b>	-	-	-	<b>37821</b>	<b>68982</b>	<b>159981</b>	-	<b>62611</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-	-	-	78	620	47	-	280
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	-	-	-	<b>37898</b>	<b>69601</b>	<b>160026</b>	-	<b>62890</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>								
Rent of Conacre	-	-	-	2655	4996	16219	-	4874
Car, Electricity, Phone	-	-	-	3536	3871	5632	-	3851
Current Hired Labour	-	-	-	735	3732	7650	-	2701
Interest Charges	-	-	-	970	2000	4434	-	1646
Machinery Depreciation	-	-	-	3981	7967	15183	-	6461
Machinery Operating	-	-	-	6747	11886	25100	-	10509
of which Fuel & Lub	-	-	-	3121	5632	12758	-	5018
Buildings Depreciation	-	-	-	3166	4943	10859	-	4554
Buildings Maintenance	-	-	-	1414	2144	4423	-	2148
Land Improvement Depreciation	-	-	-	246	863	892	-	560
Land Improvement Maintenance	-	-	-	991	1768	2756	-	1498
Other	-	-	-	3150	5488	7363	-	4275
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	-	-	-	<b>27591</b>	<b>49659</b>	<b>100512</b>	-	<b>43077</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	-	-	-	<b>65490</b>	<b>119262</b>	<b>260540</b>	-	<b>105968</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>								
<b>Costs % Output</b>	-	-	-	<b>72.0</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	-	<b>71.8</b>

**Table - 06E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - Mixed Livestock System**

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	0	1	2	21	41	19	6	90
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.2	3.4
<b>Holder</b>								
Age of Holder	-	-	-	57.3	55.9	55.8	-	55.5
Marital Status - Married %	-	-	-	81.0	80.5	78.9	-	78.8
Widowed %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.4
Single %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	19.9
Separated %	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
= Total	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
<b>Household</b>								
Household Size (no.)	-	-	-	3.2	3.4	3.6	-	3.2
< 24 (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	1.2	0.0	-	1.0
< 24 % HH	-	-	-	0.0	46.3	0.0	-	43.4
25 - 44 (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.0	-	0.6
25 - 44 % HH	-	-	-	0.0	36.6	0.0	-	40.0
Demograph. Viable % HH	-	-	-	61.9	68.3	78.9	-	67.9
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>								
Off-farm Job % HH	-	-	-	47.6	41.5	0.0	-	45.6
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	13.0
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	-	-	-	0.0	31.7	0.0	-	34.0
Pensioners (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2
Pensioners % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	13.3
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Unemployment Etc. % HH	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	4.1
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	10
FFI 5000 - 10000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	11
FFI 10000 - 20000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	14
FFI 20000 - 30000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	8
FFI 30000 - 50000	-	-	-	0	24	0	-	23
FFI 50000 - 70000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	12
FFI70TO100000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	9
>100000	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	13



Table - 07B (2012) Resources per Farm by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	3	42	109	271	308	99	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.7	10.5	19.2	30.4	22.7	5.0	11.0	99.8
<b>LAND (ha)</b>								
Area Owned	-	15.9	24.8	35.6	58.4	106.2	44.7	41.0
Total Area	-	17.0	26.8	41.2	71.8	146.3	52.9	49.2
Tillage	-	1.0	1.1	2.2	6.8	37.2	0.0	4.4
of which Total Cereals	-	0.0	0.8	2.0	5.7	31.1	0.0	3.7
" Potatoes	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	-	4.5	6.6	10.1	16.9	24.3	6.0	10.6
Hay	-	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.5
Pasture	-	10.3	15.8	24.1	40.1	68.5	25.5	26.9
Rough Grazing	-	0.2	1.1	1.6	3.0	6.8	16.0	3.5
<b>U.A.A</b>	-	<b>16.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>47.1</b>
Remainder of Farm	-	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.8	5.3	2.3	2.0
Forage & Crop Acreage	-	16.2	24.6	38.1	65.7	137.5	43.4	44.8
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
<b>Cattle</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	2.3	4.3	12.2	31.2	46.2	5.5	14.9
Other Cows	-	6.1	11.1	12.2	15.8	28.3	10.0	12.7
Heifers-in-Calf	-	0.6	1.4	2.4	6.1	10.1	1.2	3.1
< 1 Year Old	-	10.1	15.5	20.8	40.5	65.5	13.8	24.6
1 - 2 Year Old Male	-	4.9	5.2	7.1	13.7	29.7	5.2	8.9
1 - 2 Year Old Female	-	4.8	5.1	6.7	13.0	23.9	4.0	8.2
=> 2 Year Old Male	-	1.4	0.8	2.7	5.0	7.0	0.7	2.7
=> 2 Year Old Female	-	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.0	1.5
Bulls	-	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Total Cattle</b>	-	<b>31.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>214.5</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>76.9</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>								
Ewes	-	15.1	15.6	24.9	34.2	77.4	64.1	31.0
Other Sheep	-	12.0	15.9	25.2	35.6	74.9	44.4	28.8
Total Sheep	-	27.1	31.5	50.1	69.8	152.3	108.5	59.8
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>								
Dairy Cows	-	2.3	4.3	12.2	31.2	46.2	5.5	14.9
Other Cattle	-	18.5	25.1	33.1	56.6	100.5	22.6	37.5
Sheep	-	3.7	4.1	6.6	9.1	19.7	12.1	7.6
Horses	-	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	-	<b>24.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>60.3</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>								
Family	-	0.91	1.01	1.09	1.33	1.50	1.08	1.13
Total	-	0.91	1.03	1.14	1.52	2.06	1.10	1.22

Table - 07C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	3	42	109	271	308	99	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.7	10.5	19.2	30.4	22.7	5.0	11.0	99.8
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	-	3858	6654	20773	54406	80106	8246	25384
of which milk	-	3549	6225	19569	51739	78076	7626	24121
Cattle	-	12050	15300	22626	42646	79294	13468	26443
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	-	162	239	331	488	812	220	341
Sheep & Wool	-	1883	2163	3331	4728	10086	4095	3671
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	-	128	166	262	352	491	653	302
Pigs	-	0	0	0	407	2238	0	206
Poultry	-	0	0	0	313	0	0	71
Horses	-	-112	177	14	195	-98	56	72
Other	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	-	<b>17680</b>	<b>24293</b>	<b>46744</b>	<b>102697</b>	<b>171626</b>	<b>25864</b>	<b>55847</b>
of which Disease Compensation	-	34	7	112	419	101	17	142
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	-	0	0	0	1389	21215	0	1627
Barley - Feeding	-	0	0	1704	4723	15066	0	2574
Barley - Malting	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	416
Oats	-	0	0	0	419	2861	0	262
Potatoes	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	484
Other	-	218	813	901	2427	11891	929	1711
of which Forestry Premium	-	0	46	321	517	976	677	349
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	-	<b>1771</b>	<b>2077</b>	<b>4301</b>	<b>10630</b>	<b>52470</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>7073</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	-	<b>19452</b>	<b>26370</b>	<b>51045</b>	<b>113327</b>	<b>224096</b>	<b>26793</b>	<b>62920</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	-	0	464	254	757	3643	351	562
+ Other Current Receipts	-	33	104	163	319	483	25	173
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subsidies	-	8335	11188	17912	28036	56461	15589	19492
of which Single Farm Payment	-	5731	8017	12687	23376	49487	9137	14885
" REPS	-	1538	1097	2769	2248	3369	3113	2245
" DAS	-	1053	1649	2080	1868	1859	2975	1912
" Other Subsidies	-	153	606	721	1080	2454	1073	841
AEOS	-	0	425	306	409	148	167	294
+ Income from Land Let	-	16	442	250	254	280	134	250
+ Income from Quota Let	-	0	11	5	10	0	0	6
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	-	137	202	662	1994	6676	169	1065
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	-	<b>27729</b>	<b>38471</b>	<b>69014</b>	<b>140899</b>	<b>278699</b>	<b>42837</b>	<b>82450</b>



Table - 07E (2012) Demographic Data by Size (UAA - Ha) - All Systems

Size (UAA-Ha)	2 - < 10	10 - < 20	20 - < 30	30 - < 50	50 - < 100	>= 100	Hill Farms	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	3	42	109	271	308	99	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.7	10.5	19.2	30.4	22.7	5.0	11.0	99.8
<b>Holder</b>								
Age of Holder	-	59.1	57.2	57.3	54.5	52.6	56.6	56.5
Marital Status - Married %	-	71.7	67.1	75.8	78.1	77.5	57.6	72.5
Widowed %	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.4
Single %	-	28.3	25.9	19.0	17.0	16.3	33.2	22.1
Separated %	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6
= Total	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>								
Household Size (no.)	-	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.0
< 24 (no.)	-	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0
< 24 % HH	-	29.2	40.9	43.0	52.1	53.2	34.3	42.5
25 - 44 (no.)	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	-	30.2	25.3	32.9	37.9	50.1	31.9	32.8
Demograph. Viable % HH	-	53.8	62.3	65.3	78.3	81.0	60.7	66.3
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>								
Off-farm Job % HH	-	36.9	56.1	54.5	47.1	40.4	49.2	49.6
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	-	31.3	40.1	30.4	14.6	0.0	38.1	28.3
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	-	0.0	35.7	37.0	39.1	35.5	25.8	33.6
Pensioners (no.)	-	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pensioners % HH	-	31.3	24.0	21.8	17.0	15.4	28.1	23.0
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	-	0.0	13.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	8.0
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>								
System (1) Dairying	-	0.0	11.0	20.7	34.0	28.3	10.3	19.8
(2) Cattle Rearing	-	0.0	35.8	24.4	10.9	0.0	20.2	22.6
(4)Cattle Other	-	37.8	32.8	30.2	26.4	25.0	26.6	29.7
(5)Sheep	-	17.7	11.9	13.7	11.5	0.0	41.1	16.0
(6)Tillage	-	0.0	0.0	7.7	11.0	25.8	0.0	8.4
(7)Mixed Livestock	-	0.0	0.0	3.3	6.2	8.2	1.8	3.5
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	-	37	29	14	6	0	24	19
FFI 5000 - 10000	-	29	22	12	7	0	29	16
FFI 10000 - 20000	-	25	33	27	11	0	24	23
FFI 20000 - 30000	-	0	8	20	14	0	8	13
FFI 30000 - 50000	-	0	0	16	24	17	7	13
FFI 50000 - 70000	-	0	0	8	17	18	6	8
FFI70TO100000	-	0	0	0	14	22	1	5
>1 00000	-	0	0	0	6	26	0	3





**Table - 08B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	258	145	221	118	90	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.7	22.5	29.6	15.9	8.3	3.4	99.8
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	44.9	32.1	39.0	43.4	53.4	51.7	41.0
Total Area	58.2	36.4	45.2	51.1	66.2	65.2	49.2
Tillage	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.9	39.1	2.9	4.4
of which Total Cereals	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	34.5	2.4	3.7
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	18.6	8.2	9.9	6.2	5.5	18.5	10.6
Hay	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5
Pasture	32.4	22.0	27.5	29.9	15.4	36.9	26.9
Rough Grazing	1.4	3.0	2.6	10.1	0.9	2.7	3.5
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>
Remainder of Farm	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0
Forage & Crop Acreage	54.0	32.2	41.0	46.1	61.8	60.3	44.8
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	14.9
Other Cows	1.3	24.7	14.9	9.9	7.6	7.1	12.7
Heifers-in-Calf	9.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	6.7	3.1
< 1 Year Old	41.4	20.4	24.3	10.2	12.3	54.6	24.6
1 - 2 Year Old Male	4.9	2.7	16.8	4.0	13.1	17.5	8.9
1 - 2 Year Old Female	12.1	4.5	10.9	4.0	4.4	14.3	8.2
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.5	0.4	5.8	2.1	4.3	3.0	2.7
=> 2 Year Old Female	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.5
Bulls	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>76.9</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	1.7	2.4	14.4	144.8	22.1	22.5	31.0
Other Sheep	2.2	2.8	14.3	130.6	22.4	20.5	28.8
Total Sheep	3.9	5.2	28.7	275.4	44.5	43.0	59.8
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	14.9
Other Cattle	33.8	36.4	50.1	21.2	28.5	55.2	37.5
Sheep	0.5	0.7	3.9	34.1	6.1	5.6	7.6
Horses	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>60.3</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.36	0.98	1.09	1.11	0.97	1.48	1.13
Total	1.59	1.00	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.66	1.22

Table - 08C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - All Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	258	145	221	118	90	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.7	22.5	29.6	15.9	8.3	3.4	99.8
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	116309	0	0	0	0	67842	25384
of which milk	110683	0	0	0	0	63569	24121
Cattle	30388	22368	32639	14256	20843	47009	26443
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	9	628	421	299	225	147	341
Sheep & Wool	266	376	2032	15997	3068	3186	3671
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	23	24	178	1316	241	249	302
Pigs	0	0	0	30	0	5761	206
Poultry	300	0	0	4	0	325	71
Horses	40	174	71	-43	15	264	72
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>147303</b>	<b>22918</b>	<b>34743</b>	<b>30243</b>	<b>23925</b>	<b>124387</b>	<b>55847</b>
of which Disease Compensation	513	30	36	28	8	498	142
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	297	0	0	0	17589	0	1627
Barley - Feeding	1083	0	1065	697	22148	1697	2574
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	4115	0	416
Oats	0	0	0	0	2659	0	262
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	484
Other	644	641	1110	548	11767	904	1711
of which Forestry Premium	277	443	370	213	480	266	349
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>2479</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>2465</b>	<b>1354</b>	<b>63585</b>	<b>3789</b>	<b>7073</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>149783</b>	<b>23603</b>	<b>37208</b>	<b>31597</b>	<b>87510</b>	<b>128176</b>	<b>62920</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	434	448	344	104	2927	293	562
+ Other Current Receipts	222	88	144	122	433	302	173
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	21232	14195	20117	18367	26914	25847	19492
of which Single Farm Payment	17054	9464	15628	12347	24026	20937	14885
" REPS	2419	2062	2029	2891	1652	2757	2245
" DAS	1605	2151	1969	2581	462	2058	1912
" Other Subsidies	588	543	669	1864	1015	567	841
AEOS	54	428	356	421	129	79	294
+ Income from Land Let	78	206	238	224	897	170	250
+ Income from Quota Let	30	0	0	0	0	2	6
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	2798	28	559	377	2170	2757	1065
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>169085</b>	<b>38586</b>	<b>57528</b>	<b>50070</b>	<b>117189</b>	<b>152086</b>	<b>82450</b>

Table - 08D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - All Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	258	145	221	118	90	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.7	22.5	29.6	15.9	8.3	3.4	99.8
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	28426	3362	8037	6294	4423	29081	11168
Purchased Bulky Feed	2583	534	734	514	252	1559	1008
Fertiliser	11966	2504	3763	2593	14359	10588	6044
Crop Protection	611	67	323	195	8853	766	1034
Purchased Seed	595	79	230	223	3592	532	560
Hire of Machinery	7452	2533	3229	1919	6360	6386	4071
Transport	331	47	244	57	157	310	182
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	9531	2053	2259	2480	1426	7281	3792
Casual Labour	767	69	41	61	213	638	229
Other	8233	1193	1281	1144	1116	5470	2747
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>70497</b>	<b>12440</b>	<b>20141</b>	<b>15481</b>	<b>40751</b>	<b>62611</b>	<b>30836</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	556	285	84	27	-77	280	207
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>71046</b>	<b>12725</b>	<b>20224</b>	<b>15507</b>	<b>40657</b>	<b>62890</b>	<b>31040</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	4294	903	1538	1437	5099	4874	2340
Car, Electricity, Phone	4837	1692	1855	1842	1883	3851	2478
Current Hired Labour	4295	249	773	631	3694	2701	1642
Interest Charges	3000	559	693	440	1559	1646	1185
Machinery Depreciation	7156	2010	3142	2679	7751	6461	4110
Machinery Operating	10468	3310	4798	3858	11502	10509	6197
of which Fuel & Lub	4719	1736	2443	2007	6020	5018	3055
Buildings Depreciation	5706	1539	1953	1432	1829	4554	2599
Buildings Maintenance	1870	629	930	732	983	2148	1063
Land Improvement Depreciation	632	217	235	214	274	560	321
Land Improvement Maintenance	1627	723	1034	825	1244	1498	1082
Other	4823	1845	2458	2232	3562	4275	2908
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>48749</b>	<b>13675</b>	<b>19408</b>	<b>16321</b>	<b>39381</b>	<b>43077</b>	<b>25931</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>119802</b>	<b>26400</b>	<b>39632</b>	<b>31828</b>	<b>80056</b>	<b>105968</b>	<b>56975</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	6.6	17.2	10.1	20.9	0.0	0.0	12.1
50 -< 60	19.9	12.6	19.7	22.2	33.7	19.9	19.7
60 -< 70	27.8	18.5	23.8	22.2	25.3	33.1	23.6
70 -< 80	21.4	19.9	17.7	17.8	18.5	19.4	19.0
80 -< 90	13.1	16.8	11.0	7.0	13.6	17.9	12.5
90 +	11.4	15.0	17.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>70.1</b>

**Table - 08E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	258	145	221	118	90	90	922
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.7	22.5	29.6	15.9	8.3	3.4	99.8
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	52.1	56.3	58.9	58.2	56.5	55.5	56.5
Marital Status - Married %	83.4	72.7	64.5	74.1	68.5	78.8	72.5
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Single %	13.5	20.8	30.4	19.5	22.9	19.9	22.1
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0
< 24 (no.)	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
< 24 % HH	59.1	39.3	32.1	47.8	38.1	43.4	42.5
25 - 44 (no.)	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	42.9	32.2	26.6	30.0	35.0	40.0	32.8
Demograph. Viable % HH	84.1	62.5	55.6	69.3	65.6	67.9	66.3
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	51.1	54.4	43.9	49.8	54.2	45.6	49.6
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	7.6	39.5	34.0	29.4	31.5	0.0	28.3
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	46.5	36.1	22.2	35.6	32.9	34.0	33.6
Pensioners (no.)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Pensioners % HH	10.2	23.2	28.3	30.7	23.4	13.3	23.0
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	4.2	10.7	8.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	8	30	26	15	0	0	19
FFI 5000 - 10000	0	28	15	20	0	0	16
FFI 10000 - 20000	11	25	25	32	24	0	23
FFI 20000 - 30000	11	9	14	19	13	0	13
FFI 30000 - 50000	20	5	13	11	20	23	13
FFI 50000 - 70000	23	0	4	0	16	12	8
FFI70TO100000	16	0	2	0	0	9	5
>100000	8	0	0	0	0	13	3



Table - 10B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	248	25	74	51	54	84	536
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	18.7	2.6	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.1	40.2
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	46.2	61.5	65.2	60.0	75.7	54.0	55.5
Total Area	60.0	63.8	81.5	71.2	102.4	68.3	69.9
Tillage	2.3	0.3	5.3	2.4	65.2	3.2	8.8
of which Total Cereals	1.6	0.0	4.3	1.8	57.3	2.6	7.4
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Grassland Silage	19.2	15.9	16.5	10.5	7.9	19.6	16.3
Hay	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6
Pasture	33.4	42.8	50.5	43.2	22.3	38.8	37.4
Rough Grazing	1.4	0.2	4.4	10.5	1.5	2.4	3.1
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>67.1</b>
Remainder of Farm	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.8
Forage & Crop Acreage	55.8	59.4	75.4	66.8	97.1	63.7	65.2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	36.2
Other Cows	1.3	54.3	35.6	17.8	14.3	7.1	14.1
Heifers-in-Calf	10.3	4.1	3.2	0.9	1.1	7.3	6.4
< 1 Year Old	43.0	47.6	53.0	17.9	22.4	58.8	40.8
1 - 2 Year Old Male	5.1	8.8	25.0	7.3	20.9	18.7	11.4
1 - 2 Year Old Female	12.5	10.6	23.3	6.7	8.5	15.3	13.1
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.5	1.4	8.1	3.2	4.5	3.1	2.7
=> 2 Year Old Female	1.2	1.9	4.2	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.8
Bulls	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>127.0</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	1.8	13.0	34.1	241.6	35.5	23.8	45.3
Other Sheep	2.3	9.1	35.3	225.9	38.0	22.1	43.4
Total Sheep	4.1	22.0	69.4	467.4	73.5	45.9	88.7
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	36.2
Other Cattle	35.1	83.7	97.9	37.0	47.2	58.7	51.5
Sheep	0.5	3.1	9.2	59.3	10.0	6.0	11.4
Horses	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.37	1.32	1.34	1.28	1.21	1.53	1.35
Total	1.61	1.40	1.50	1.38	1.59	1.74	1.56

Table - 10C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	248	25	74	51	54	84	536
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	18.7	2.6	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.1	40.2
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	120638	0	0	0	0	73771	62025
of which milk	114831	0	0	0	0	69162	58956
Cattle	31649	56626	68768	25839	35502	50809	40239
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	9	1590	1022	604	437	152	406
Sheep & Wool	280	1818	5339	28850	4883	3445	5767
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	24	92	468	1878	393	274	407
Pigs	0	0	0	86	0	5769	464
Poultry	316	0	0	0	0	0	147
Horses	42	78	531	-4	32	341	138
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>152926</b>	<b>58522</b>	<b>74638</b>	<b>54772</b>	<b>40418</b>	<b>134135</b>	<b>108780</b>
of which Disease Compensation	532	28	97	33	18	549	315
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	313	0	0	0	32977	0	3463
Barley - Feeding	1139	0	4030	1768	35010	1871	4924
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	0	0	612
Oats	0	0	0	0	5206	0	582
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	999
Other	650	1051	1851	633	18565	957	2598
of which Forestry Premium	264	743	378	222	583	261	338
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>2581</b>	<b>1418</b>	<b>6740</b>	<b>2651</b>	<b>106112</b>	<b>4137</b>	<b>13179</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>155507</b>	<b>59940</b>	<b>81379</b>	<b>57423</b>	<b>146530</b>	<b>138272</b>	<b>121958</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	457	394	1456	99	6311	323	1111
+ Other Current Receipts	230	359	151	267	650	332	279
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	21888	28236	35018	26998	41944	27171	27409
of which Single Farm Payment	17643	22681	29898	20682	37447	22247	22581
" REPS	2506	2524	2294	2998	2114	2794	2526
" DAS	1604	2264	2185	2443	707	2043	1802
" Other Subsidies	580	859	1108	2753	2069	593	1121
AEOS	57	404	290	722	282	69	229
+ Income from Land Let	83	1372	150	69	827	188	254
+ Income from Quota Let	31	0	0	0	0	3	15
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	2906	212	1979	986	4155	3005	2449
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>175399</b>	<b>90135</b>	<b>116230</b>	<b>83924</b>	<b>193264</b>	<b>163342</b>	<b>148762</b>

Table - 10D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	248	25	74	51	54	84	536
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	18.7	2.6	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.1	40.2
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	29338	9486	16712	10466	8036	31405	21602
Purchased Bulky Feed	2675	664	2203	848	482	1694	1934
Fertiliser	12402	5365	8474	4558	23851	11483	11273
Crop Protection	640	157	1008	397	15258	838	2045
Purchased Seed	624	87	622	538	5810	574	1068
Hire of Machinery	7720	5261	5346	3179	7727	6633	6480
Transport	340	79	472	80	280	338	303
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	9904	4896	4901	3923	2542	7868	7107
Casual Labour	805	403	61	90	424	685	518
Other	8561	2209	2704	2022	1855	5790	5470
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>73010</b>	<b>28607</b>	<b>42504</b>	<b>26101</b>	<b>66266</b>	<b>67308</b>	<b>57800</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	547	643	-134	162	69	289	327
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>73551</b>	<b>29251</b>	<b>42370</b>	<b>26262</b>	<b>66312</b>	<b>67596</b>	<b>58122</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	4483	2609	3775	2489	9989	5236	4562
Car, Electricity, Phone	4982	2731	2388	2511	2113	3913	3730
Current Hired Labour	4519	903	2554	1586	7947	2978	3779
Interest Charges	3144	1896	1719	970	2874	1799	2409
Machinery Depreciation	7424	3818	6068	4758	13431	7033	7154
Machinery Operating	10847	6805	9598	6340	20836	11218	10755
of which Fuel & Lub	4893	3732	5212	3516	10912	5370	5292
Buildings Depreciation	5940	3371	3635	2332	3194	4942	4575
Buildings Maintenance	1933	1118	1486	1119	1497	2352	1689
Land Improvement Depreciation	655	330	371	337	442	610	522
Land Improvement Maintenance	1692	1326	1729	1212	2058	1517	1630
Other	4983	3002	3973	3356	5108	4549	4450
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>50645</b>	<b>27909</b>	<b>37297</b>	<b>27012</b>	<b>69488</b>	<b>46148</b>	<b>45274</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>124203</b>	<b>57159</b>	<b>79666</b>	<b>53275</b>	<b>135823</b>	<b>113745</b>	<b>103402</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	6.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	9.4
50 -< 60	20.2	0.0	19.6	0.0	22.4	19.7	19.9
60 -< 70	27.5	0.0	28.0	28.3	28.3	36.5	27.9
70 -< 80	21.7	0.0	21.9	22.0	20.4	17.3	21.1
80 -< 90	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	15.9	12.8
90 +	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>69.1</b>



**Table - 10E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Full-Time Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	248	25	74	51	54	84	536
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	18.7	2.6	6.3	5.4	3.8	3.1	40.2
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	51.8	54.5	57.1	55.8	52.6	55.7	53.8
Marital Status - Married %	83.3	83.9	76.6	77.5	82.0	78.8	81.0
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Single %	13.4	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	19.7	14.6
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5
< 24 (no.)	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3
< 24 % HH	60.5	48.7	45.8	54.3	55.2	40.9	54.5
25 - 44 (no.)	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
25 - 44 % HH	44.4	0.0	37.2	42.4	45.9	39.1	42.0
Demograph. Viable % HH	85.6	64.7	72.3	81.3	80.4	66.8	79.6
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	50.2	40.9	45.8	48.5	54.9	44.8	48.7
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	6.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	46.7	0.0	37.5	40.4	48.6	32.0	42.8
Pensioners (no.)	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Pensioners % HH	9.5	0.0	24.7	0.0	21.2	13.6	14.7
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Etc. % HH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
FFI 5000 - 10000	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
FFI 10000 - 20000	9	0	17	24	0	0	13
FFI 20000 - 30000	11	0	0	30	0	0	15
FFI 30000 - 50000	21	0	31	26	27	24	24
FFI 50000 - 70000	25	0	14	0	28	13	18
FFI70TO100000	17	0	0	0	0	10	13
>100000	9	0	0	0	0	14	7

Table - 11A (2012) Farm Financial Results by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	10	120	147	67	36	6	386
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.9	19.9	23.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	59.5
<b>Overall Results (€)</b>							
Gross Output	48175	31828	41421	32328	52914	-	37604
of which Land / Quota Let	0	53	262	306	956	-	247
Subsidies and Direct Payments	9559	13384	16849	15331	14781	-	15126
- Direct Costs	23087	10559	14147	9870	18982	-	12725
= Gross Margin	25089	21269	27274	22458	33932	-	24879
- Overhead Costs	12437	11809	14499	10718	13944	-	12850
<b>= Family Farm Income</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>9460</b>	<b>12774</b>	<b>11740</b>	<b>19988</b>	-	<b>12029</b>
Net Sales & Receipts	47394	30234	41136	31996	52750	-	36886
- Current Cash Expenditure	31233	18672	24221	17752	29041	-	21729
=Cash Income (Approx)	16161	11561	16915	14244	23708	-	15157
- Net New Investment	1264	2764	2375	1156	4342	-	2368
= Cash Flow	14897	8797	14540	13088	19366	-	12789
<b>Asset Values (€)</b>							
Machinery	15233	12532	17392	12000	22188	-	15086
Livestock: Breeding	23610	20797	10727	15111	3065	-	14514
Trading	5405	12638	33336	10518	14801	-	20407
Land & Buildings	340446	437222	574486	371433	709911	-	498305
<b>Gross New Investment</b>	<b>1264</b>	<b>3083</b>	<b>3259</b>	<b>1170</b>	<b>4893</b>	-	<b>2917</b>
<b>Loans Closing Balance</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5893</b>	<b>6850</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>8399</b>	-	<b>5715</b>
<b>Total Standard Output (TSO)</b>	<b>41,231</b>	<b>13,448</b>	<b>16,617</b>	<b>16,660</b>	<b>22,852</b>	-	<b>16,497</b>
<b>Distribution - % of Farms</b>							
<b>Gross Output 0 - 10000</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.6
10000 - 20000	0.0	12.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	-	13.4
20000 - 40000	0.0	63.6	37.4	51.6	0.0	-	48.1
40000 - 60000	0.0	17.1	27.8	28.3	0.0	-	24.8
60000 - 100000	0.0	0.0	14.7	0.0	26.8	-	10.1
> 100000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.9
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Soil Group :- (1)	0.0	38.8	51.8	28.2	89.6	-	45.7
(2)	0.0	50.0	37.5	35.3	0.0	-	39.5
(3)	0.0	11.2	10.7	35.2	0.0	-	14.5
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0

Table - 11B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	10	120	147	67	36	6	386
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.9	19.9	23.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	59.5
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	21.2	28.2	31.9	34.7	34.6	0.0	31.2
Total Area	23.7	32.8	35.3	40.6	35.5	0.0	35.2
Tillage	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	17.1	0.0	1.5
of which Total Cereals	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	15.1	0.0	1.3
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	6.9	7.2	8.1	4.0	3.5	0.0	6.7
Hay	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.4
Pasture	13.1	19.2	21.2	22.9	9.6	0.0	19.8
Rough Grazing	1.1	3.3	2.1	10.0	0.4	0.0	3.8
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>33.6</b>
Remainder of Farm	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.6
Forage & Crop Acreage	20.2	28.6	31.6	35.3	32.0	0.0	31.1
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Cows	0.3	20.8	9.2	5.8	2.0	0.0	11.8
Heifers-in-Calf	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.9
< 1 Year Old	9.6	16.8	16.4	6.1	3.8	0.0	13.6
1 - 2 Year Old Male	0.6	1.9	14.6	2.2	6.5	0.0	7.3
1 - 2 Year Old Female	4.5	3.7	7.5	2.6	0.9	0.0	4.8
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.0	0.2	5.1	1.6	4.1	0.0	2.7
=> 2 Year Old Female	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.2
Bulls	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	0.0	1.0	9.1	94.1	10.8	0.0	21.3
Other Sheep	0.0	2.0	8.5	80.6	9.2	0.0	18.9
Total Sheep	0.0	3.0	17.6	174.7	19.9	0.0	40.2
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Cattle	8.8	30.2	36.9	13.0	12.7	0.0	28.1
Sheep	0.0	0.4	2.4	20.9	2.8	0.0	5.0
Horses	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.21	0.94	1.02	1.03	0.77	0.00	0.98
Total	1.21	0.95	1.04	1.04	0.78	0.00	0.99

Table - 11C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	10	120	147	67	36	6	386
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.9	19.9	23.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	59.5
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	33406	0	0	0	0	-	604
of which milk	31237	0	0	0	0	-	563
Cattle	6232	17876	22726	8185	8457	-	17113
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	0	502	256	138	45	-	296
Sheep & Wool	0	187	1125	9261	1534	-	2253
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	0	15	98	1022	113	-	232
Pigs	0	0	0	0	0	-	31
Poultry	0	0	0	5	0	-	20
Horses	0	187	-55	-64	0	-	27
Other	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>39637</b>	<b>18250</b>	<b>23797</b>	<b>17388</b>	<b>9990</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20048</b>
of which Disease Compensation	137	30	20	25	0	-	24
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	0	0	0	0	4588	-	385
Barley - Feeding	0	0	0	0	11281	-	984
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	0	-	284
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	-	45
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	-	136
Other	531	587	906	503	6023	-	1110
of which Forestry Premium	531	404	368	208	394	-	356
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1291</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>27655</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2944</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>40168</b>	<b>18838</b>	<b>25088</b>	<b>18062</b>	<b>37645</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22992</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	0	455	39	106	68	-	191
+ Other Current Receipts	72	53	142	46	249	-	102
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	8672	12355	16029	13843	14215	-	14138
of which Single Farm Payment	5772	7731	11713	7978	12687	-	9681
" REPS	757	2001	1956	2835	1262	-	2056
" DAS	1620	2136	1909	2653	254	-	1986
" Other Subsidies	742	502	548	1398	125	-	652
AEOS	0	431	374	264	0	-	338
+ Income from Land Let	0	53	262	306	956	-	247
+ Income from Quota Let	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	737	4	170	58	493	-	129
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>48175</b>	<b>31828</b>	<b>41421</b>	<b>32328</b>	<b>52914</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37604</b>

Table - 11D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	10	120	147	67	36	6	386
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.9	19.9	23.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	59.5
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	10976	2559	5657	4108	1370	-	4112
Purchased Bulky Feed	812	517	331	339	57	-	381
Fertiliser	3613	2129	2471	1563	6339	-	2508
Crop Protection	59	55	134	88	3442	-	351
Purchased Seed	45	78	122	59	1717	-	217
Hire of Machinery	2314	2175	2649	1258	5205	-	2442
Transport	155	43	181	45	54	-	100
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	2392	1680	1534	1724	484	-	1550
Casual Labour	43	25	36	45	34	-	35
Other	1955	1059	890	685	492	-	906
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>22364</b>	<b>10320</b>	<b>14005</b>	<b>9914</b>	<b>19195</b>	-	<b>12601</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	723	238	143	-44	-200	-	126
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>23087</b>	<b>10559</b>	<b>14147</b>	<b>9870</b>	<b>18982</b>	-	<b>12725</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	664	679	924	885	967	-	837
Car, Electricity, Phone	2061	1556	1708	1492	1688	-	1632
Current Hired Labour	0	163	284	130	101	-	196
Interest Charges	250	384	411	162	447	-	357
Machinery Depreciation	2033	1773	2339	1589	2952	-	2051
Machinery Operating	3208	2852	3481	2557	3617	-	3114
of which Fuel & Lub	1379	1474	1683	1217	1887	-	1541
Buildings Depreciation	1219	1299	1491	960	677	-	1263
Buildings Maintenance	668	565	778	529	550	-	640
Land Improvement Depreciation	184	202	197	150	132	-	185
Land Improvement Maintenance	390	644	843	622	557	-	711
Other	1762	1693	2042	1643	2256	-	1865
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>12437</b>	<b>11809</b>	<b>14499</b>	<b>10718</b>	<b>13944</b>	-	<b>12850</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>35524</b>	<b>22367</b>	<b>28647</b>	<b>20588</b>	<b>32939</b>	-	<b>25576</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	0.0	16.4	10.5	20.6	0.0	-	14.0
50 -< 60	0.0	11.2	19.7	25.3	43.3	-	19.6
60 -< 70	0.0	18.5	22.6	19.0	0.0	-	20.6
70 -< 80	0.0	20.1	16.5	15.6	0.0	-	17.7
80 -< 90	0.0	17.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	-	12.3
90 +	0.0	16.3	19.3	0.0	0.0	-	15.8
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	-	<b>70.7</b>

**Table - 11E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Part-Time Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	10	120	147	67	36	6	386
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	0.9	19.9	23.2	10.4	4.5	0.3	59.5
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	57.8	56.6	59.4	59.4	59.8	0.0	58.4
Marital Status - Married %	0.0	71.2	61.2	72.3	57.1	0.0	66.7
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Single %	0.0	22.6	33.6	21.8	31.4	0.0	27.3
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.7
< 24 (no.)	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7
< 24 % HH	0.0	38.0	28.4	44.3	23.7	0.0	34.3
25 - 44 (no.)	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4
25 - 44 % HH	0.0	32.0	23.7	23.4	25.8	0.0	26.6
Demograph. Viable % HH	0.0	62.2	51.1	63.0	53.0	0.0	57.3
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	0.0	56.1	43.4	50.5	53.6	0.0	50.2
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	0.0	41.7	37.7	36.0	45.6	0.0	39.0
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	0.0	36.0	18.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	27.4
Pensioners (no.)	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
Pensioners % HH	0.0	23.5	29.3	39.7	25.2	0.0	28.7
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	0.0	11.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	0	33	30	20	0	0	27
FFI 5000 - 10000	0	30	18	28	0	0	24
FFI 10000 - 20000	0	26	27	36	37	0	29
FFI 20000 - 30000	0	6	15	0	0	0	12
FFI 30000 - 50000	0	0	8	0	0	0	6
FFI 50000 - 70000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
FFI70TO100000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>100000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Table - 12B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	55	82	108	65	37	27	374
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	4.4	12.3	14.7	9.6	2.0	0.9	44.1
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	43.3	30.1	37.4	39.4	45.6	45.6	36.9
Total Area	56.4	35.5	42.2	50.6	55.5	59.4	44.6
Tillage	2.6	0.1	1.1	0.7	29.4	2.4	2.2
of which Total Cereals	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	26.5	0.0	1.9
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Grassland Silage	18.5	8.7	9.2	6.3	5.4	14.5	9.3
Hay	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
Pasture	31.2	21.8	25.5	28.2	16.7	34.6	25.4
Rough Grazing	0.7	1.8	2.5	12.4	0.2	4.0	4.2
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>42.8</b>
Remainder of Farm	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	3.0	1.8
Forage & Crop Acreage	53.2	31.8	38.1	39.6	52.6	54.1	39.2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	7.4
Other Cows	1.3	24.1	14.2	10.4	7.5	5.6	14.3
Heifers-in-Calf	10.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	6.1	2.2
< 1 Year Old	38.2	18.9	20.6	10.2	16.1	46.8	20.0
1 - 2 Year Old Male	5.1	2.5	15.3	4.0	18.2	15.1	8.4
1 - 2 Year Old Female	11.6	4.2	9.4	4.2	4.3	14.0	6.9
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.1	0.3	5.3	1.6	3.3	2.0	2.4
=> 2 Year Old Female	0.3	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2
Bulls	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>63.5</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	2.4	3.8	15.9	125.3	21.3	32.8	35.6
Other Sheep	4.6	4.8	16.3	116.1	19.5	25.9	34.0
Total Sheep	7.0	8.7	32.2	241.4	40.9	58.7	69.7
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	7.4
Other Cattle	32.1	35.0	45.2	21.3	32.3	47.6	35.3
Sheep	0.9	1.2	4.4	30.1	5.6	8.0	8.9
Horses	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.41	0.97	1.13	1.08	0.85	1.37	1.09
Total	1.68	0.99	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.64	1.17



Table - 12C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	55	82	108	65	37	27	374
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	4.4	12.3	14.7	9.6	2.0	0.9	44.1
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	107574	0	0	0	0	56455	12070
of which milk	103555	0	0	0	0	52444	11577
Cattle	31338	21036	29550	15246	27218	41513	24404
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	0	560	376	344	182	125	368
Sheep & Wool	484	630	2127	14727	2629	4131	4359
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	21	41	204	1275	225	266	376
Pigs	0	0	0	47	0	11333	265
Poultry	1011	0	0	6	0	0	103
Horses	0	39	187	-71	28	-163	55
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>140408</b>	<b>21704</b>	<b>31863</b>	<b>29953</b>	<b>29875</b>	<b>113269</b>	<b>41256</b>
of which Disease Compensation	29	44	36	28	9	1787	74
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	0	0	0	0	12347	0	621
Barley - Feeding	0	0	809	0	18844	0	1450
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	0	0	284
Oats	0	0	0	0	2021	0	150
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	484
Other	644	531	961	543	6531	331	962
of which Forestry Premium	126	446	325	171	385	154	304
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>3373</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1317</b>	<b>52177</b>	<b>3463</b>	<b>3949</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>143781</b>	<b>22298</b>	<b>33858</b>	<b>31270</b>	<b>82052</b>	<b>116733</b>	<b>45205</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	827	165	419	122	4006	0	481
+ Other Current Receipts	217	27	57	102	333	245	92
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	20962	14672	18941	17207	23899	22252	17881
of which Single Farm Payment	16328	9521	14019	11227	21390	18123	12823
" REPS	1842	1981	1887	2584	1865	1038	2041
" DAS	2510	2551	2464	2716	562	2828	2468
" Other Subsidies	697	659	774	1954	306	749	969
AEOS	273	542	520	507	81	219	471
+ Income from Land Let	40	67	222	29	1201	0	158
+ Income from Quota Let	145	0	0	0	0	0	15
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	2676	57	450	321	2557	2202	673
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>163349</b>	<b>37216</b>	<b>53097</b>	<b>48464</b>	<b>109996</b>	<b>137068</b>	<b>63255</b>

Table - 12D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	55	82	108	65	37	27	374
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	4.4	12.3	14.7	9.6	2.0	0.9	44.1
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	31885	3655	8153	7177	6240	34913	9584
Purchased Bulky Feed	2308	393	706	351	199	1661	700
Fertiliser	11009	2136	3247	2609	10146	9570	4039
Crop Protection	546	80	271	190	5951	663	499
Purchased Seed	579	87	199	220	2481	353	320
Hire of Machinery	5931	2667	2942	2047	4033	5054	3068
Transport	839	31	231	36	84	491	193
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	8607	1988	2125	2418	1378	6759	2871
Casual Labour	377	32	17	34	418	1400	111
Other	7581	1032	1273	1077	1202	5311	1884
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>69663</b>	<b>12101</b>	<b>19163</b>	<b>16160</b>	<b>32132</b>	<b>66178</b>	<b>23270</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	399	158	138	-56	-58	371	124
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>70062</b>	<b>12259</b>	<b>19300</b>	<b>16104</b>	<b>32073</b>	<b>66549</b>	<b>23393</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	3993	823	1311	1791	4239	4804	1763
Car, Electricity, Phone	4898	1686	1827	2058	1611	4026	2186
Current Hired Labour	5526	244	816	562	4168	3256	1284
Interest Charges	3617	688	616	363	1527	1801	951
Machinery Depreciation	10425	2000	3102	2439	8000	6414	3687
Machinery Operating	11186	2937	4384	3365	13401	9077	4964
of which Fuel & Lub	5508	1639	2422	1774	6979	5134	2644
Buildings Depreciation	5241	1535	1908	1371	2044	3941	2074
Buildings Maintenance	2130	546	827	636	1003	1558	862
Land Improvement Depreciation	673	199	210	177	309	660	261
Land Improvement Maintenance	1598	738	973	770	1161	1425	945
Other	5419	1772	2181	2007	3183	3901	2439
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>54763</b>	<b>13167</b>	<b>18153</b>	<b>15539</b>	<b>40647</b>	<b>40861</b>	<b>21422</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>124826</b>	<b>25425</b>	<b>37455</b>	<b>31644</b>	<b>72720</b>	<b>107409</b>	<b>44816</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	0.0	14.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
50 -< 60	0.0	14.7	16.5	22.6	49.3	0.0	18.2
60 -< 70	16.2	20.3	28.6	28.0	23.7	0.0	24.6
70 -< 80	23.6	23.3	19.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	20.0
80 -< 90	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
90 +	17.5	15.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>

**Table - 12E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Objective One Region**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	55	82	108	65	37	27	374
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	4.4	12.3	14.7	9.6	2.0	0.9	44.1
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	53.1	55.3	58.6	58.5	53.9	54.5	56.8
Marital Status - Married %	82.0	77.4	55.4	80.3	63.2	75.0	70.4
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Single %	0.0	17.7	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.0
< 24 (no.)	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0
< 24 % HH	57.5	45.5	30.7	51.7	23.7	44.5	42.1
25 - 44 (no.)	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	45.6	38.1	28.2	18.3	42.0	0.0	31.2
Demograph. Viable % HH	87.4	70.3	52.1	65.0	64.7	59.8	64.3
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	47.9	57.8	47.2	53.5	48.2	53.8	51.8
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	0.0	50.0	38.5	35.2	0.0	0.0	36.6
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	41.8	33.7	21.1	37.9	34.1	0.0	31.2
Pensioners (no.)	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Pensioners % HH	0.0	22.6	22.2	32.6	0.0	0.0	23.3
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	0	29	27	15	0	0	22
FFI 5000 - 10000	0	29	18	20	0	0	20
FFI 10000 - 20000	0	28	26	27	0	0	26
FFI 20000 - 30000	0	0	16	25	0	0	16
FFI 30000 - 50000	0	0	10	0	34	0	9
FFI 50000 - 70000	21	0	0	0	0	0	4
FFI70TO100000	14	0	0	0	0	0	3
>100000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1



Table - 13B (2012) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	203	63	113	53	53	63	548
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.3	9.8	15.0	6.1	6.3	2.1	54.8
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	45.2	34.7	40.5	51.6	56.4	58.8	44.6
Total Area	58.3	37.6	48.2	56.2	71.5	73.5	53.7
Tillage	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	45.2	3.5	6.6
of which Total Cereals	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	39.5	2.8	5.6
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	18.5	8.0	10.8	6.5	5.5	21.6	11.8
Hay	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6
Pasture	32.5	22.2	29.4	32.9	13.3	41.5	28.0
Rough Grazing	1.6	4.4	2.6	11.0	1.5	2.4	3.5
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>51.5</b>
Remainder of Farm	2.5	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.2
Forage & Crop Acreage	53.9	32.7	44.0	54.3	66.2	68.7	49.5
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.8	20.8
Other Cows	1.3	25.7	15.3	9.4	6.8	8.5	11.3
Heifers-in-Calf	9.3	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.5	7.7	3.7
< 1 Year Old	41.3	22.2	27.8	10.1	9.8	63.6	28.0
1 - 2 Year Old Male	4.6	2.9	18.5	4.3	10.7	20.3	9.4
1 - 2 Year Old Female	12.1	4.7	12.3	3.5	4.0	15.6	9.1
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.6	0.4	6.1	3.3	4.9	3.8	3.0
=> 2 Year Old Female	1.4	1.1	2.9	0.7	0.5	2.3	1.6
Bulls	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>172.9</b>	<b>87.3</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	1.2	0.7	12.8	181.9	17.8	20.6	27.2
Other Sheep	1.0	0.5	12.1	154.4	21.0	21.3	24.2
Total Sheep	2.2	1.2	24.9	336.3	38.7	41.9	51.4
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.8	20.8
Other Cattle	33.6	38.2	54.6	21.8	25.5	63.8	39.1
Sheep	0.3	0.2	3.3	41.9	5.3	5.3	6.5
Horses	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>66.8</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.34	1.01	1.06	1.18	1.01	1.55	1.16
Total	1.54	1.03	1.11	1.23	1.16	1.72	1.26

Table - 13C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	203	63	113	53	53	63	548
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.3	9.8	15.0	6.1	6.3	2.1	54.8
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	117882	0	0	0	0	79624	36104
of which milk	111816	0	0	0	0	74773	34216
Cattle	29217	24106	35267	12788	17948	54438	27832
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	12	713	457	225	237	181	316
Sheep & Wool	149	71	1901	18175	2863	3243	3070
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	20	5	149	1392	228	278	241
Pigs	0	0	0	0	0	3899	156
Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	504	20
Horses	57	359	-43	-15	0	550	89
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>147305</b>	<b>24536</b>	<b>37124</b>	<b>30949</b>	<b>20811</b>	<b>142258</b>	<b>67271</b>
of which Disease Compensation	675	9	33	30	7	36	205
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	333	0	0	0	23185	0	2929
Barley - Feeding	1170	0	1316	0	21876	0	3385
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	0	0	547
Oats	0	0	0	0	2940	0	364
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	365
Other	656	735	1294	502	14775	1343	2490
of which Forestry Premium	319	414	398	212	539	357	373
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>2224</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>3044</b>	<b>1306</b>	<b>70495</b>	<b>4496</b>	<b>10079</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>149529</b>	<b>25298</b>	<b>40169</b>	<b>32255</b>	<b>91305</b>	<b>146754</b>	<b>77350</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	240	846	288	81	1778	476	531
+ Other Current Receipts	216	175	224	126	418	378	231
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	21190	13593	21238	20653	29835	30114	21144
of which Single Farm Payment	17145	9387	17067	14238	26606	24471	16801
" REPS	2520	2130	2254	3588	1551	3995	2443
" DAS	1383	1680	1500	2396	319	1617	1467
" Other Subsidies	587	401	566	1823	1587	568	801
AEOS	6	303	206	308	172	29	168
+ Income from Land Let	99	404	250	772	867	278	366
+ Income from Quota Let	2	0	0	0	0	4	1
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	2757	0	718	404	1789	3296	1351
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>168642</b>	<b>40417</b>	<b>61472</b>	<b>53483</b>	<b>122648</b>	<b>174773</b>	<b>98360</b>

Table - 13D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	203	63	113	53	53	63	548
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.3	9.8	15.0	6.1	6.3	2.1	54.8
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	26823	3105	8043	5237	3698	29391	12443
Purchased Bulky Feed	2557	683	686	783	264	1707	1211
Fertiliser	12141	2997	4361	2665	17236	12042	7898
Crop Protection	642	54	395	203	10990	872	1627
Purchased Seed	597	69	276	233	4382	673	815
Hire of Machinery	7934	2418	3517	1827	8132	7452	5057
Transport	179	71	240	92	210	219	172
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	9692	2088	2339	2592	1330	8060	4488
Casual Labour	829	108	69	86	68	148	294
Other	8297	1396	1309	1222	1117	6065	3434
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>69693</b>	<b>12990</b>	<b>21235</b>	<b>14941</b>	<b>47427</b>	<b>66628</b>	<b>37438</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	581	396	-25	121	-98	339	242
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>70264</b>	<b>13386</b>	<b>21210</b>	<b>15062</b>	<b>47298</b>	<b>66965</b>	<b>37674</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	4302	972	1799	1193	5846	5560	2901
Car, Electricity, Phone	4839	1716	1899	1727	2094	3860	2769
Current Hired Labour	3691	248	748	709	3300	2877	1857
Interest Charges	2766	379	806	521	1482	1841	1365
Machinery Depreciation	6294	2066	3146	2905	7174	7266	4436
Machinery Operating	10043	3784	5247	4441	9502	12236	7007
of which Fuel & Lub	4396	1900	2489	2262	5070	5493	3310
Buildings Depreciation	5817	1584	2023	1550	1647	5281	3038
Buildings Maintenance	1786	709	1028	838	1010	2430	1215
Land Improvement Depreciation	629	240	265	266	249	590	373
Land Improvement Maintenance	1628	694	1088	872	1262	1636	1186
Other	4645	1934	2755	2514	3724	4927	3308
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>46476</b>	<b>14325</b>	<b>20803</b>	<b>17535</b>	<b>37290</b>	<b>48503</b>	<b>29467</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>116750</b>	<b>27711</b>	<b>42013</b>	<b>32597</b>	<b>84619</b>	<b>115470</b>	<b>67147</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	7.	21.	11.	28.	0.0	0.0	13.
50 -< 60	22.	0.0	20.	22.	28.	28.	20.
60 -< 70	30.	0.0	20.	0.0	27.	41.	23.
70 -< 80	21.	18.	18.	17.	22.	21.	19.
80 -< 90	10.	20.	13.	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.
90 +	9.	0.0	18.	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>

**Table - 13E (2012) Demographic Data by System of Farming - Non-Objective One Region**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	203	63	113	53	53	63	548
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.3	9.8	15.0	6.1	6.3	2.1	54.8
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	51.6	57.4	58.9	57.8	57.9	57.0	56.3
Marital Status - Married %	83.1	66.2	71.5	66.5	71.8	81.9	73.7
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Single %	14.4	24.9	21.9	25.1	21.0	15.6	20.4
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
< 24 (no.)	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
< 24 % HH	59.4	33.7	32.8	46.0	44.8	44.4	43.7
25 - 44 (no.)	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	43.8	27.1	26.3	48.5	31.0	42.4	35.0
Demograph. Viable % HH	85.0	56.4	59.2	79.1	64.8	71.7	69.3
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	52.0	54.0	41.3	45.3	57.6	38.9	48.8
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	8.2	28.5	30.5	20.5	32.7	0.0	22.0
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	47.7	40.3	23.8	32.8	35.6	34.9	36.2
Pensioners (no.)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Pensioners % HH	9.8	20.7	33.5	26.1	23.1	18.7	22.0
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	6	30	26	0	0	0	16
FFI 5000 - 10000	0	28	14	0	0	0	13
FFI 10000 - 20000	10	19	22	42	24	0	20
FFI 20000 - 30000	10	11	13	0	0	0	12
FFI 30000 - 50000	23	0	16	0	17	30	17
FFI 50000 - 70000	24	0	6	0	0	16	11
FFI70TO100000	15	0	0	0	0	0	7
>100000	10	0	0	0	0	18	4





**Table - 14B (2012) Resources per Farm by Region - All Farms**

Region	Reg(1)	Reg(3)	Reg(4)	Reg(5)	Reg(6)	Reg(7)	Reg(8)
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	153	102	115	68	180	191	106
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.5	7.5	9.8	12.0	15.2	17.2	17.8
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	33.2	51.1	44.9	43.2	45.6	41.9	34.6
Total Area	43.4	61.3	51.4	50.3	55.5	50.6	40.9
Tillage	2.6	11.9	4.6	0.5	10.5	1.4	0.1
of which Total Cereals	2.2	9.8	4.0	0.0	9.3	1.2	0.0
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grassland Silage	9.2	12.4	11.4	11.8	12.4	11.4	8.3
Hay	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Pasture	25.0	29.7	30.5	30.0	28.0	27.8	23.5
Rough Grazing	2.5	2.0	1.0	3.6	1.8	5.9	6.8
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>
Remainder of Farm	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.6
Forage & Crop Acreage	40.2	55.9	47.5	44.2	52.4	47.7	33.4
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	9.1	14.1	10.5	17.6	21.0	27.0	3.8
Other Cows	13.8	13.1	15.4	12.1	12.9	8.7	14.8
Heifers-in-Calf	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.8	3.6	4.1	0.9
< 1 Year Old	19.4	26.3	28.1	28.2	33.4	25.6	16.2
1 - 2 Year Old Male	7.3	13.5	16.1	9.5	11.6	6.0	4.9
1 - 2 Year Old Female	5.8	9.9	11.2	9.3	9.7	8.1	5.6
=> 2 Year Old Male	1.1	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.1	1.3	1.8
=> 2 Year Old Female	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
Bulls	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	36.0	50.4	16.6	4.6	27.5	31.0	42.8
Other Sheep	33.6	48.5	19.3	4.5	29.7	16.6	41.3
Total Sheep	69.5	98.8	35.9	9.1	57.2	47.6	84.1
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	9.1	14.1	10.5	17.6	21.0	27.0	3.8
Other Cattle	31.7	46.1	51.3	40.6	44.0	31.7	30.1
Sheep	8.8	12.6	4.7	1.2	8.0	5.4	10.9
Horses	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.15	1.07	1.12	1.22	1.14	1.24	1.06
Total	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.08

**Table - 14C (2012) Gross Output and Direct Payments by Region - All Farms**

Region	Reg(1)	Reg(3)	Reg(4)	Reg(5)	Column1	Reg(6)	Reg(7)	Reg(8)
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	153	102	115	68	180	191	106	
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.5	7.5	9.8	12.0	15.2	17.2	17.8	
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>								
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Dairying	14301	28960	17272	30236	36202	44403	5814	
of which milk	13838	28081	16314	28132	34324	41902	5613	
Cattle	22712	30662	37441	27842	34183	21792	18238	
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	311	319	380	371	441	218	431	
Sheep & Wool	4562	6889	2530	712	3862	1532	5066	
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	455	398	211	63	276	234	328	
Pigs	0	3	1418	0	82	539	0	
Poultry	379	0	0	0	50	0	0	
Horses	24	81	275	-4	234	-3	-48	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>41979</b>	<b>66596</b>	<b>58937</b>	<b>58785</b>	<b>74612</b>	<b>68262</b>	<b>29069</b>	
of which Disease Compensation	132	492	43	12	171	48	19	
<b>CROPS</b>								
Wheat	923	6516	0	0	3898	0	0	
Barley - Feeding	1757	6066	3166	0	5647	970	0	
Barley - Malting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oats	260	0	0	0	372	0	20	
Potatoes	0	0	0	0	0	0	213	
Other	1063	4577	1717	1434	2511	865	197	
of which Forestry Premium	279	239	466	725	187	411	166	
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>5035</b>	<b>19555</b>	<b>6561</b>	<b>1752</b>	<b>14688</b>	<b>2223</b>	<b>430</b>	
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>47013</b>	<b>86152</b>	<b>65498</b>	<b>60537</b>	<b>89301</b>	<b>70486</b>	<b>29500</b>	
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	484	855	965	1199	375	169	0	
+ Other Current Receipts	151	122	142	151	521	126	33	
+ Decoupled Direct Payments / Subs	17009	22597	23162	18821	24465	18397	14990	
of which Single Farm Payment	12038	19442	18239	14308	20133	13611	9949	
" REPS	1982	1771	2567	2219	2550	2611	1437	
" DAS	2606	1007	2067	1726	1149	1993	2718	
" Other Subsidies	892	862	553	739	1020	611	1245	
AEOS	372	77	207	533	237	37	751	
+ Income from Land Let	192	712	282	71	336	92	0	
+ Income from Quota Let	34	0	11	0	0	2	0	
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	809	1629	1222	509	1977	981	142	
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>64169</b>	<b>108818</b>	<b>89061</b>	<b>80569</b>	<b>113122</b>	<b>88334</b>	<b>44381</b>	

**Table - 14D (2012) Direct and Overhead Costs by Region - All Farms**

Region	Reg(1)	Reg(3)	Reg(4)	Reg(5)	Reg(6)	Reg(7)	Reg(8)
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	153	102	115	68	180	191	106
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.5	7.5	9.8	12.0	15.2	17.2	17.8
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	10881	12347	13435	10701	12145	14241	5565
Purchased Bulky Feed	587	1149	1016	1074	1190	1369	659
Fertiliser	4326	9453	5694	5184	9312	6839	2628
Crop Protection	584	2935	869	229	2551	344	103
Purchased Seed	360	1215	497	165	1247	331	132
Hire of Machinery	2943	5035	3816	3948	5571	4690	2654
Transport	196	295	297	104	131	174	85
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	2788	4545	3585	3571	4844	4677	2398
Casual Labour	100	253	161	122	440	286	124
Other	1692	3516	2869	2570	4017	3271	1373
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>24457</b>	<b>40743</b>	<b>32239</b>	<b>27668</b>	<b>41446</b>	<b>36221</b>	<b>15721</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	35	-253	475	278	222	415	31
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>24491</b>	<b>40490</b>	<b>32713</b>	<b>27937</b>	<b>41653</b>	<b>36629</b>	<b>15752</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	2503	3669	2019	1720	3323	2219	1060
Car, Electricity, Phone	2477	2652	2226	2474	2922	2990	1999
Current Hired Labour	1152	3846	2609	1354	2099	1088	193
Interest Charges	1147	1771	1419	1135	1697	1018	363
Machinery Depreciation	4209	6091	4983	4011	5085	3110	2107
Machinery Operating	5667	8351	7417	5945	7320	6319	2445
of which Fuel & Lub	2944	4393	4222	3013	3752	2486	1308
Buildings Depreciation	2350	3238	2668	2504	3281	2844	1298
Buildings Maintenance	808	1341	1057	1079	1370	1100	896
Land Improvement Depreciation	244	431	370	346	363	361	169
Land Improvement Maintenance	1015	1477	1182	912	1515	814	677
Other	2610	3822	3090	2821	3780	2693	1655
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>24202</b>	<b>36687</b>	<b>29039</b>	<b>24301</b>	<b>32754</b>	<b>24586</b>	<b>12861</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>48694</b>	<b>77177</b>	<b>61753</b>	<b>52247</b>	<b>74422</b>	<b>61222</b>	<b>28612</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output &lt; 50</b>	0.0	11.0	10.9	14.6	12.4	17.6	15.3
50 -< 60	10.9	21.1	17.5	24.3	23.3	16.5	26.7
60 -< 70	25.9	21.3	29.8	22.1	25.5	19.8	22.5
70 -< 80	21.1	21.9	22.6	14.7	16.8	19.4	18.8
80 -< 90	16.1	15.3	9.1	0.0	15.0	12.2	5.1
90 +	21.3	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	14.5	11.6
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>65.8</b>

**Table - 14E (2012) Demographic Data by Region - All Farms**

Region	Reg(1)	Reg(3)	Reg(4)	Reg(5)	Reg(6)	Reg(7)	Reg(8)
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	153	102	115	68	180	191	106
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	15.5	7.5	9.8	12.0	15.2	17.2	17.8
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	56.2	58.4	57.2	56.7	55.8	56.5	56.7
Marital Status - Married %	69.8	79.7	66.1	78.2	72.6	72.1	77.5
Widowed %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Single %	22.2	12.0	30.7	16.5	23.6	20.3	20.3
Separated %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
< 24 (no.)	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
< 24 % HH	42.2	50.5	38.5	44.8	44.2	38.8	48.1
25 - 44 (no.)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
25 - 44 % HH	34.6	41.4	38.9	25.1	30.8	37.4	21.9
Demograph. Viable % HH	66.7	70.3	67.0	63.3	69.0	70.0	61.0
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	46.7	52.5	52.1	59.7	48.9	41.8	56.1
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	30.8	22.2	37.2	23.9	22.4	18.8	44.8
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	29.2	34.0	28.5	48.9	38.6	33.6	30.2
Pensioners (no.)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Pensioners % HH	23.7	22.6	25.3	20.3	19.7	26.0	21.1
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	30	16	14	0	10	18	19
FFI 5000 - 10000	21	0	0	0	10	16	26
FFI 10000 - 20000	25	23	21	0	20	19	28
FFI 20000 - 30000	8	9	25	0	10	13	16
FFI 30000 - 50000	9	19	13	15	23	15	6
FFI 50000 - 70000	4	12	5	14	11	10	5
FFI70TO100000	0	0	9	0	9	5	0
>100000	0	0	0	0	7	4	1



**Table - 15B (2011) Resources per Farm by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	270	171	218	123	102	84	968
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.8	24.0	27.7	16.0	8.7	3.4	99.8
<b>LAND (ha)</b>							
Area Owned	45.4	33.0	38.9	44.1	50.9	51.6	41.1
Total Area	57.3	37.8	44.4	50.5	70.5	67.3	49.4
Tillage	2.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	45.1	4.1	5.0
of which Total Cereals	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.5	39.0	3.1	4.1
" Potatoes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.2
Grassland Silage	18.9	8.6	10.2	6.3	5.1	17.6	10.7
Hay	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0
Pasture	31.2	21.5	26.2	27.7	13.6	37.9	25.6
Rough Grazing	1.5	3.5	2.3	10.9	0.9	2.7	3.7
<b>U.A.A</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>
Remainder of Farm	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.0
Forage & Crop Acreage	53.4	33.2	40.6	45.8	66.5	61.7	45.2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
<b>Cattle</b>							
Dairy Cows	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	14.6
Other Cows	1.3	24.3	13.2	9.6	6.6	7.9	12.2
Heifers-in-Calf	9.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	6.3	2.9
< 1 Year Old	38.4	20.6	23.3	9.2	8.8	48.6	23.0
1 - 2 Year Old Male	5.3	2.2	17.7	4.2	7.9	17.3	8.5
1 - 2 Year Old Female	12.6	4.4	9.9	3.4	3.9	13.9	7.7
=> 2 Year Old Male	0.5	0.3	7.3	1.6	3.5	3.9	2.9
=> 2 Year Old Female	1.8	1.0	2.8	0.8	0.7	2.5	1.6
Bulls	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>73.8</b>
<b>Sheep (avg. no)</b>							
Ewes	1.8	2.9	13.3	138.3	27.2	24.4	30.2
Other Sheep	2.3	3.5	13.0	127.7	27.5	22.7	28.6
Total Sheep	4.0	6.4	26.3	266.0	54.7	47.1	58.8
<b>Grazing Livestock Units</b>							
Dairy Cows	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	14.6
Other Cattle	33.9	35.4	50.2	19.9	21.9	54.4	36.2
Sheep	0.5	0.9	3.6	33.0	7.7	6.2	7.5
Horses	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3
<b>Total Livestock Units</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>58.6</b>
<b>LABOUR UNITS</b>							
Family	1.38	1.00	1.08	1.09	0.97	1.38	1.12
Total	1.61	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.61	1.22

**Table - 15C (2011) Gross Output and Direct Payments by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Sheep Other	Column1	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	270	171	218	123	102	84	968
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.8	24.0	27.7	16.0	8.7	3.4	99.8
<b>(€) GROSS OUTPUT</b>							
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Dairying	123638	0	0	0	0	73277	27090
of which milk	120181	0	0	0	0	70017	26291
Cattle	26305	20423	29713	11847	12817	39219	22776
of which Suckler Welfare Scheme	2	744	418	273	222	177	365
Sheep & Wool	288	455	1951	16619	3503	3453	3806
of which Sheep Welfare Scheme	20	28	121	915	162	182	212
Pigs	0	0	0	23	0	5649	197
Poultry	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Horses	-59	-8	46	-24	-57	387	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Total Livestock</b>	<b>150173</b>	<b>20870</b>	<b>31710</b>	<b>28468</b>	<b>16262</b>	<b>121984</b>	<b>53873</b>
of which Disease Compensation	202	99	28	89	0	916	118
<b>CROPS</b>							
Wheat	252	0	124	32	23890	908	2212
Barley - Feeding	789	76	1079	487	22199	1772	2558
Barley - Malting	107	0	0	0	3366	1566	370
Oats	64	4	66	82	6439	18	610
Potatoes	101	2	1	26	9586	0	864
Other	469	673	962	616	11680	1305	1689
of which Forestry Premium	233	459	271	411	385	363	344
<b>Sub-Total Crops</b>	<b>1783</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2233</b>	<b>1243</b>	<b>77161</b>	<b>5569</b>	<b>8303</b>
<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK &amp; CROPS</b>	<b>151956</b>	<b>21625</b>	<b>33943</b>	<b>29711</b>	<b>93424</b>	<b>127553</b>	<b>62176</b>
+ Machinery Hire Revenue	348	568	520	124	2013	477	563
+ Other Current Receipts	369	200	193	227	460	252	261
+ Decoupled Direct Payments /	22211	14744	20596	17981	26814	27198	19860
of which Single Farm Payment	17477	9634	16091	12110	23679	20918	15003
" REPS	2882	2573	2281	3019	2346	3836	2648
" DAS	1711	2208	1958	2622	483	2301	1958
" Other Subsidies	593	358	388	1145	467	551	556
AEOS	5	235	153	76	80	11	120
+ Income from Land Let	191	187	382	130	653	130	272
+ Income from Quota Let	32	0	9	0	0	104	12
- Inter-Enterprise Transfers	2534	19	513	319	1659	2689	940
<b>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</b>	<b>172606</b>	<b>37140</b>	<b>55127</b>	<b>47809</b>	<b>122136</b>	<b>153093</b>	<b>82203</b>



**Table - 15D (2011) Direct and Overhead Costs by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	270	171	218	123	102	84	968
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.8	24.0	27.7	16.0	8.7	3.4	99.8
<b>DIRECT COSTS (€)</b>							
Purchased Concentrates	21389	2661	6400	5223	2632	22957	8529
Purchased Bulky Feed	1862	389	647	474	140	1243	775
Fertiliser	11229	2543	3578	2317	15264	9841	5885
Crop Protection	652	112	299	188	8727	1024	1069
Purchased Seed	776	111	228	185	4321	665	675
Hire of Machinery	7542	2455	3404	1855	7806	6576	4243
Transport	431	59	256	53	465	405	234
Livestock (A.I. Vet etc.)	8869	1939	1943	2189	1135	6730	3452
Casual Labour	565	105	117	72	221	924	233
Other	6897	1054	1130	1135	1587	5256	2440
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>60212</b>	<b>11429</b>	<b>18002</b>	<b>13692</b>	<b>42300</b>	<b>55620</b>	<b>27535</b>
Fodder Crop Adjustment	-725	-294	-349	-154	-69	-891	-373
<b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS</b>	<b>59486</b>	<b>11115</b>	<b>17650</b>	<b>13535</b>	<b>42229</b>	<b>54728</b>	<b>27156</b>
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS (€)</b>							
Rent of Conacre	3750	976	1610	1261	8174	5283	2527
Car, Electricity, Phone	4422	1704	1742	1673	1877	3645	2331
Current Hired Labour	4393	288	570	715	4137	3600	1702
Interest Charges	3263	539	696	461	1634	2032	1259
Machinery Depreciation	6818	2199	3018	2571	8375	6460	4092
Machinery Operating	9886	3162	4803	3649	11285	10393	5992
of which Fuel & Lub	4519	1624	2334	1865	6171	5120	2954
Buildings Depreciation	3493	926	1367	757	1157	3363	1635
Buildings Maintenance	1982	605	804	755	1097	2178	1055
Land Improvement Depreciation	409	139	163	132	214	355	212
Land Improvement Maintenance	1814	727	970	980	1065	1854	1120
Lime	524	177	196	186	379	491	281
Other	5046	1959	2551	2271	3799	4221	3026
<b>OVERHEAD COSTS</b>	<b>45274</b>	<b>13225</b>	<b>18295</b>	<b>15224</b>	<b>42815</b>	<b>43385</b>	<b>24952</b>
<b>TOTAL NET EXPENSES</b>	<b>104761</b>	<b>24359</b>	<b>35947</b>	<b>28762</b>	<b>85046</b>	<b>98114</b>	<b>52114</b>
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
<b>Costs % Output</b>	23.0	21.0	13.6	29.6	11.8	14.3	19.7
50 -< 60	30.1	14.6	25.4	22.1	22.1	24.2	22.9
60 -< 70	25.3	21.3	20.0	20.3	28.5	35.8	22.7
70 -< 80	14.9	18.3	18.9	17.8	20.7	16.0	17.9
80 -< 90	4.9	9.0	13.6	4.2	8.8	5.9	8.6
90 +	1.8	15.8	8.5	6.0	8.2	3.9	8.3
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Avg %</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>65.0</b>

**Table - 15E (2011) Demographic Data by System of Farming - All Farms**

System	Dairying	Cattle Rearing	Cattle Other	Sheep	Tillage	Mixed Livestock	All Sizes
<b>No. of Farms in Sample</b>	270	171	218	123	102	84	968
<b>Per Cent of Population</b>	19.8	24.0	27.7	16.0	8.7	3.4	99.8
<b>Holder</b>							
Age of Holder	49.7	53.5	54.7	55.5	64.6	53.3	54.4
Marital Status - Married %	82.6	71.2	62.9	75.2	72.5	74.9	72.0
Widowed %	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	5.0	1.5	3.2
Single %	15.1	23.3	30.7	21.1	20.6	23.7	23.1
Separated %	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
= Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Household</b>							
Household Size (no.)	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1
< 24 (no.)	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0
< 24 % HH	60.1	44.1	37.1	47.5	39.7	46.4	45.6
25 - 44 (no.)	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
25 - 44 % HH	44.0	36.5	29.7	30.2	44.7	34.6	35.7
Demograph. Viable % HH	86.2	72.5	67.0	67.0	74.4	74.5	73.0
<b>Off-farm sources of income -- Holder and/or Spouse</b>							
Off-farm Job % HH	50.1	57.7	48.2	49.9	53.0	40.7	51.3
Off-farm Job Holder % HH	8.3	41.7	36.9	30.9	35.9	9.6	30.4
Off-farm Job Spouse % HH	45.5	34.6	26.4	35.6	28.4	32.3	34.1
Pensioners (no.)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Pensioners % HH	9.8	22.2	22.7	27.5	23.6	16.0	20.6
Unemployment Etc. (no.)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployment Etc. % HH	4.9	10.9	13.0	10.9	10.5	5.9	10.1
<b>Distribution - % of farms</b>							
F.F.I. (€) < 5000	1.0	25.0	18.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	13.0
FFI 5000 - 10000	2.0	29.0	20.0	17.0	20.0	7.0	18.0
FFI 10000 - 20000	7.0	25.0	28.0	40.0	25.0	12.0	24.0
FFI 20000 - 30000	13.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	9.0	9.0	12.0
FFI 30000 - 50000	18.0	8.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	19.0	14.0
FFI 50000 - 70000	15.0	2.0	6.0	3.0	10.0	17.0	7.0
FFI 70000 - 100000	22.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	13.0	6.0
>100000	22.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	7.0	16.0	6.0

# Appendix

## Background Notes

The National Farm Survey (NFS) has been conducted by Teagasc on an annual basis since 1972. The survey is operated as part of the Farm Accountancy Data Network of the EU and fulfils Ireland's statutory obligation to provide data on farm output, costs and income to the European Commission. A random, nationally representative sample is selected annually in conjunction with the Central Statistics Office (CSO). Each farm is assigned a weighting factor so that the results of the survey are representative of the national population of farms.

In 2012 922 farms participated in the NFS representing a national population of 79,292 farms. Farms are assigned to six farm systems on the basis of farm gross output, as calculated on a standard output basis. Standard output measures are applied to each animal and crop output on the farm and only farms with a standard output of €8,000 or more, the equivalent of 6 dairy cows, 6 hectares of wheat or 14 suckler cows, are included in the sample. Farms are then classified as one of the six farm systems on the basis of the main outputs of the farm. Farms falling into the Pigs and Poultry System are not included in the survey, due to the inability to obtain a representative sample of these systems.

### Methodological Note: Sample Changes

For the 2012 Teagasc National Farm Survey, farms below €8,000 of Standard Output (SO) were no longer included in the sample. Up to this the threshold for inclusion of farms in the survey field had been €4,000 SO. The excluded farms represent 18% of the total farm population but they contribute only about 5% of the sector's gross output. As a result a straightforward comparison between the 2012 results and those of preceding years could easily lead to an incorrect interpretation of intervening changes. Accordingly the results presented in this publication included revised figures for previous years which will facilitate a direct comparison between 2012 and previous years. Nevertheless it must be borne in mind that the population of farms represented in the 2012 NFS sample is smaller than previous years and the survey now represents 79,103 farm holdings which represent 93% of the sectors output.

## Sample and Representation

In this report, the 2012 NFS population is based on the 2010 Census of Agriculture, as conducted by the CSO and was used to estimate the distribution of the farm population for the major systems and sizes of farms. The 2010 Census recorded the population of farms at 139,829. When pigs, poultry and farms with a Standard Output of less than €8,000 are excluded 79,292 farms are represented by the NFS in 2012.

In Appendix C, the new methodology for classifying farms into the major farming systems according to the EU farm typology is set out. This typology is used in EU Farm Structure Surveys, agricultural censuses and in the NFS. It is a requirement that the standard output (SO) be updated regularly so as to take account of the changing value of money over time. Thus, the most recently up-dated SO year 2007 were used in calculating the 2011 NFS results. The estimated farm population distribution used to produce the 2011 NFS report is shown in Table A.

**Table A: Estimated 2012 Farm Population Distribution**

Size (ha)	<10	10-20	20-30	30-50	50-100	>100	Total
	% of farms						
Dairy	0.07	0.96	2.34	6.90	8.09	1.43	19.79
Cattle Rearing	0.69	3.01	7.28	8.40	3.05	0.16	22.58
Cattle Other	-	4.68	6.51	10.57	6.66	1.32	29.74
Sheep	0.58	2.62	3.34	4.88	3.41	1.17	16.00
Tillage	-	0.96	1.31	2.33	2.49	1.30	8.41
Mixed Livestock	-	0.12	0.32	1.06	1.52	0.46	3.49
<b>All</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>12.35</b>	<b>21.11</b>	<b>34.15</b>	<b>25.21</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>100</b>

*Source: Central Statistics Office*

The distribution of the sample numbers on which the 2012 results are based is shown in Table B together with the rate of representation for each system/size cell. The **922** farms in the NFS sample represent a farming population of **79,292** farms. It should be noted that as the representation of some cells is very small this should be taken into consideration in the interpretation of the results.

**Table B: Sample Numbers for 2012 Results (and Representation)**<sup>1</sup>

Size (ha)	<10	10-20	20-30	30-50	50-100	>100	Total
Dairy	2 (28)	7 (108)	22 (84)	83 (66)	117 (55)	27 (42)	258 (61)
Cattle Rearing	1 (544)	9 (264)	38 (152)	62 (107)	32 (75)	3 (42)	145 (123)
Cattle Other	-	14 (264)	34 (152)	78 (107)	70 (75)	25 (42)	221 (106)
Sheep	1 (462)	14 (148)	16 (165)	35 (110)	35 (77)	17 (54)	118 (107)
Tillage	-	4 (191)	7 (148)	21(88)	39 (51)	19 (54)	90 (74)
Mixed Livestock	-	1 (98)	2 (129)	22 (38)	44 (27)	21 (17)	90 (31)
<b>All</b>	<b>4(265)</b>	<b>49 (199)</b>	<b>119 (140)</b>	<b>301 (90)</b>	<b>337 (59)</b>	<b>112 (41)</b>	<b>922 (86)</b>

*Note: Representation is the number of farms in the population represented by one sample farm and is rounded to nearest digit in Table B.*

## Classification of Farm Systems

In the European Union, there is a wide diversity of the production structures and systems. To make it easier to analyse the structural characteristics and economic results of the agricultural holdings, an appropriate community classification of the agricultural holdings per type of farming and economic size class has been developed.

Since 1985, the typology of the agricultural holdings was based on standard gross margins (SGM) calculated taking into account the gross output and the subsidies, as well as certain deductible specific costs. In the meantime the common agricultural policy has drastically changed and the majority of the direct payments have been decoupled. Due to this decoupling of direct payments since 2005, it was not possible to maintain the previous typology (Commission decision 85/377/EEC) based on SGM. A SGM without subsidies could be negative and therefore can not be used as classification criteria. Therefore, a new typology has been established.

**The Community typology of agricultural holdings** is a uniform classification of holdings in the European Union. For practical reasons, the classification of farms cannot be based on financial information recorded individually for each holding. Therefore, the classification is based on a set of economical coefficients calculated as regional averages, the SO coefficients, and on the structural information (areas and numbers of heads) collected in the Farm Structure Survey (FSS) and in the Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN).

Classification of holdings is based on their type of farming and economic size. The determining of these two elements is based on the SO of the various types of agricultural production. In addition holdings can be classified also according to the importance of the OGA of the holding. The typology is arranged in a way that homogeneous groups of holdings can be assembled in a greater or lesser degree of aggregation. The definitions are as follows:

- a) The "**standard output**" (SO), of an agricultural product (crop or livestock) is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price. The SO excludes direct payments, value added tax and taxes on products. The Member States calculate regional SO coefficients for each product as average values over the reference period.
- b) The "**economic size of a holding**" is the value of its **total SO**. It is the sum of the individual SO of all the agricultural products present on the holding, expressed in Euro. Since Commission Regulation (EC) No 1242/2008 of 8 December 2008 there are 14 economic size classes.
- c) The "**type of farming of a holding**" is the production system of a holding which is characterised by the relative contribution of different enterprises<sup>1</sup> to the holding's total SO. Depending on the amount of detail required, there are three nested levels of type of farming: 9 *general types*, 21 *principal types* and 62 *particular types*.
- d) The "**importance of the OGA of the holding**" is defined as the share of the OGA turnover in the total turnover of the holding (including direct payments). Depending on this estimated OGA share, the farms are classified according to three percentage bands (from 0 to 10%, from 10% to 50%, more than 50%).

The method of classifying farms into farming systems, as used in this report is based on the EU farm typology as set out in Commission Decision 78/463 and its subsequent amendments. The methodology assigns a standard output (SO) to each type of farm animal and each hectare of crop. Farms are then classified into groups called particular types and principal types, according to the proportion of the total SO of the farm which comes from the main enterprises after which the systems are named. For the purposes of adapting the EU typology to suit Irish conditions more closely, a re-grouping of the farm types has been carried out as set out below (showing the EU description):

The Standard Output methodology only allows for one cattle system – particular type 460 – specialist cattle – rearing and fattening combined. In light of the Irish situation where weanling production comprises a large cohort of the farming population a re classification of cattle farms has been carried out. Where more than 50% of the SO is attributable to the Suckler Herd the farm is classified as Cattle Rearing.

The system titles refer to the **dominant** enterprise in each group and their results should not be confused with those of individual farm enterprises. For example, the two specified cattle systems refer to those farms where the greater proportion of their activity is cattle production, but there are many other farms (including those in the tillage and other systems) that have a cattle enterprise. This can be seen clearly in the main tables section of this report showing the contribution of the enterprises to the gross output of farms in the various systems.

**Dairying:** Particular type 450 (**specialist** milk production)

**Cattle Rearing:** Particular types 460 (specialist cattle –rearing and fattening) – Where greater than or equal to 50% of the SO is from suckler cows

**Cattle Other:** Particular types 460 (specialist cattle –rearing and fattening) – where less than 50% of the SO is from suckler cows

**Sheep** \*: Particular types 481 (specialist sheep) and **482** (sheep and **cattle**\* combined)

**Tillage** : Particular types 151 (Specialist cereals (other than rice), oilseeds and protein crops), 833 (Field crops combined with non-dairying grazing livestock), 834 (Non-dairying grazing livestock combined with field crops), 161 (Specialist root crops) and 166 (Various field crops combined)

**Mixed Livestock** \*: Particular types 470 (Cattle – dairying, rearing and fattening combined), 484 (Various grazing livestock), 731 (Mixed livestock, **mainly dairying**), 844 (Various **mixed crops**\*and livestock), 832 (**Dairying**\*combined with **field crops**\* and 842 (**Permanent crops**\*and grazing livestock combined)

## Glossary of Terms

**AEOS:** The Agri-Environment Options Scheme is jointly funded by the European Union and National Exchequer. The objectives of AEOS are to meet the challenges of conserving and promoting biodiversity, encouraging water management and water quality measures and combating climate change.

### Asset Values

**Livestock:** The average of the opening and closing inventories.

**Machinery:** Closing inventory value based on cost of replacement.

**Land and Buildings:** Market value of the farm as estimated by the farmer

**Loans Closing Balance:** The level of outstanding farm borrowing at year end.

**Area Owned:** The total map area of land owned. It does not include area under commonage rights.

**Cash Flow:** Cash flow is defined as cash income minus net new investment. It does not include changes in borrowing.

**Cash Income:** Net sales and receipts minus current cash expenditure. It is the approximate cash element of family farm income.

**Current Cash Expenditure:** Expenditure on all current farm inputs, whether direct or overhead; excludes depreciation.

**DAS:** Disadvantaged Area Scheme on a land area basis in Disadvantaged Areas only.

**Demographically Viable % HH:** Percentage of farm households which have at least one member below 45 years of age

**Depreciation:** Calculated at replacement cost declining balance method at 10% for machinery and 5% for buildings. The 1989 NFS report contains additional details on the methodology. The Capital Goods Price Index Building and Construction (i.e. Wages and Material), as published by the CSO, is used in the calculation of building depreciation in 2004 NFS Report. In 2004 the CSO discontinued the Agricultural Buildings Price Index (used by the National Farm Survey in calculating building depreciation since 1985) and replaced it with the Capital Goods Price Index, Buildings and Construction. This new index was used in calculating building depreciation from 2004 onwards and is updated annually. Also from 2004 onwards buildings and machinery, exceeding 25 and 20 years respectively, have been written off on an annual basis.

**Direct Costs:** Costs directly incurred in the production of a particular enterprise, e.g., fertilisers, seeds and feeding stuffs; most items are detailed in the main tables. See (d) section of tables for greater detail.



**Direct Subsidies/Payments:** Non capital payments made to farmers under one or more of the CAP Schemes. These are shown in greater detail in the (c) section of the tables.

**Economically Sustainable:** Farm is not economically viable (refer to definition below) but farmer and/or spouse has an off-farm job.

**Economically Viable:** Family farm income is sufficient to cover family labour (remunerated at the agricultural wage rate) and provide a 5% return on non-land assets.

**Economically Vulnerable:** Farm is not viable and neither farmer nor spouse has an off-farm job

**ESU:** As an alternative to farm size measured by surface area (map area) the size of the farm business is measured in European Size Units (ESU), where 1 ESU = 1,200 Euro of Standard Gross Margin.

**Family Farm Income:** Gross output less total net expenses; it represents the total return to the family labour, management and capital investment in the farm business.

**Fodder Crop Adjustment:** The difference in value of the opening and closing inventories of fodder crops, valued at their direct costs of production. This accounting procedure allows the cost of fodder crops to be included in the year in which they were consumed, which is not necessarily the year in which they were produced.

**Forage and Crop Area:** The total adjusted area under grass (including rough grazing) and crops, plus adjusted commonage area.

**Frequencies of Farms (%):** Frequency distribution tables are given for gross output, soil groups, costs as a per cent of output and for family farm income. These tables show the estimated per cent of farms in the population having various levels of the variables.

**Full-Time Farm:** A farm which requires at least 0.75 standard labour units to operate, as calculated on a standard man day basis.

**Grassland:** Sum of areas under silage, hay and pasture, of which:

**Silage:** Basic area of ground cut at least once for silage (no adjustments are made for land cut more than once or for grazing).

**Hay:** Basic area of ground cut at least once for hay (no adjustments are made for land cut more than once or for grazing).

**Grazing Livestock Unit (LU):** A dairy cow is taken as the basic grazing livestock unit. All other grazing stock are given equivalents as follows:

	<b>Unit</b>			
<b>Cows</b>				
Dairy Cows	1.0			
Suckler Cow	0.9			
Heifers in calf	0.7			
	<b>&lt;6 months</b>	<b>6-12 months</b>	<b>1-2 years</b>	<b>&gt;2 years</b>
<b>Cattle</b>	0.20	0.40	0.70	1.00
<b>Sheep</b>				
	<b>Lowland</b>	<b>Hill</b>		
Ewes and rams	0.20	0.14		
Lambs to weaning	0.00	0.00		
Lambs after-weaning	0.12	0.10		
Hoggets and wethers	0.15	0.10		
<b>Deer</b>				
	<b>&gt;1yr</b>	<b>&lt;1yr</b>		
Red	0.25	0.12		
Fallow	0.13	0.07		
Sika	0.08	0.04		
<b>Working Horse</b>	1.50			
<b>Goats (all)</b>	0.14			
<b>Others</b>	1.00			

**Gross Margin:** Gross output minus direct costs.

**Gross Output:** Gross output for the farm is defined as total sales less purchases of livestock, plus value of farm produce used in the house, plus receipts for hire work, services, fees etc. It also includes net change in inventory, which in the case of cows, cattle and sheep is calculated as the change in numbers valued at closing inventory prices. All non-capital grants, subsidies, premiums, headage payments etc., are included in gross output in this report. They are allocated to the enterprise in the year in which they are paid (see also "Grants and subsidies"). In this report Gross Output also includes income from land and quota let.

**Hill Farms:** Hill farms are defined as those located in areas where the predominant soil type is either Class 5 or 6 (see Soil Group).

**Household Size:** Number of people in the farm household, including children, pensioners and family members not involved in farming.

**Inter-Enterprise Transfers:** This item is an adjustment to the sum of the gross outputs from the individual farm enterprises, where the output of one enterprise is used as an input to another on the same farm, e.g., milk fed to calves, or home grown barley fed to farm animals. It is merely an accounting device to avoid double counting in the calculation of the total gross output and direct costs of the farm.

**Labour Costs:** For farm accountancy purposes the costs of casual labour are included in direct costs while regular labour is included in overhead costs.

**Labour Unit** :One labour unit is defined as at least 1800 hours worked on the farm by a person over 18 years of age. Persons under 18 years of age are given the following labour unit equivalents:

16-18 years: 0.75

14-16 years: 0.50

*Note: An individual cannot exceed one labour unit even if he/she works more than 1800 hours on the farm.*

**Land/Quota Let:** Receipts from land or quota let during the year.

**Net New Investment:** All capital expenditure during the year less capital sales and grants. The cost of major repairs to farm buildings, plant and machinery as well as land improvements is also included. It does not include investments in land purchases.

**Net Sales and Receipts:** Sales of animals and crops, plus non-capital grants and direct payments, less purchases of livestock.

**Off-Farm Job % HH:** Percentage of households where the holder and/or spouse have an off-farm job.

**Other Direct Costs:** These include miscellaneous costs for crops e.g. polythene, baler twine, crop insurance; miscellaneous costs for livestock, e.g., mart commission, straw for bedding, super levy payments, farming organisation levies, Irish Dairy Board levy, research levies, disease eradication levies, bulk tank rental, detergents, etc.

**Other Overhead Costs:** Miscellaneous costs such as purchase of small tools, bank charges, subscriptions, postage, fire insurance, slurry, land annuities, depreciation of permanent crops, accountancy charges, advisory charges, water rates, protective clothing, etc.

**Overhead Costs:** Costs which cannot be directly allocated to a specific farm enterprise; sometimes referred to as fixed costs. Most items are detailed in the main tables. See (d) section of tables for greater detail.

**Part-Time Farm:** A farm which requires less than 0.75 standard labour units to operate, as calculated on a standard man day basis.

**Pensioner's % HH:** Percentage of households where the holder and/or spouse are in receipt of a pension of any kind.

**Per Cent of Population:** These figures are estimates of the percentage of the population (of farms) that fall into individual categories. For example in Table 01a 0.6% of the population (of farms) are estimated to be Dairying farms with less than 10 UAA (Ha).

**Remainder of Farm:** Land covered by woods, areas not in agricultural use for economic, social or other reasons but which could be so used. It also includes ground covered by paths, roads, buildings or land which cannot be farmed, e.g., quarries, barren land, swamps, areas under water, etc.

**Regions:** Farms in the Teagasc NFS are divided into 8 regions, with results presented for 7 of these regions. Region 2 (Dublin) is excluded due to the small sample size.

**Region 1 – Border:** Louth, Leitrim, Sligo, Cavan, Donegal, Monaghan

**Region 2 – Dublin:** Dublin

**Region 3 – East:** Kildare, Meath, Wicklow

**Region 4 – Midlands:** Laois, Longford, Offaly, Westmeath

**Region 5 – Southwest:** Clare, Limerick, Tipperary N.R.

**Region 6 – Southeast:** Carlow, Kilkenny, Wexford, Tipperary S.R., Waterford

**Region 7 – South:** Cork, Kerry

**Region 8 – West:** Galway, Mayo, Roscommon

**REPS:** Rural Environmental Protection Scheme - the REPS 4 which was introduced in August 2007 was closed to new entrants in July 2009 (refer to Agri-Environment Options Scheme (AEOS))

**Rough Grazing** Grazed unreclaimable bogland, grazed mountain of known area and grazed lowland partially covered by scrub, bushes or rock. It does not include land with impeded drainage unless subject to flooding.

**Single Payment Scheme** The Single Payment Scheme introduced following decoupling of direct payments in 2005 is applicable to farmers who actively farmed during the reference years 2000, 2001 and 2002, who were paid Livestock Premia and/or Arable Aid in one or more of those years and who will continue to farm in the current year. The gross Single Payment is based on the average number of animals and/or the average number of hectares (in the case of Arable Aid) on which payments were made in the three reference years.

**Soil Group** Farms are classified into 3 major groups depending on their use range. Soil group 1 has the widest use range and soil group 3 contains farms with limited use range.

**Standard Man Day (SMD)** Eight hours of work supplied by a person over 18 years of age. The number of SMD required per hectare for the different crops, and per head for various categories of livestock, is used to calculate the total number of SMD required to operate the farm.

**System of Farming** See Appendices B and C

**Total Area** Map area of land owned, plus land rented, minus land let. It is equal to UAA plus 'remainder of farm'.

**Total Net Expenses** Direct costs plus overhead costs. Grants and discounts which reduce expenditure, rather than contribute to gross output, will have been deducted.

**Unemployment etc. %HH** Percentage of households where the holder and/or spouse are in receipt of social assistance payment (other than pension).

**Utilised Agricultural Area (UAA)** Area under crops and pasture plus the area (unadjusted) of rough grazing. It is the total area owned, plus area rented, minus area let, minus area under remainder of farm.